

# **POCKET YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA**

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## **SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE**

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables mean:

- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
- nil or rounded to zero
- not applicable
- p preliminary figure or series subject to revision
- r figure or series revised since previous issue
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1978, refer to the year ended 31 December 1978, those shown as, e.g., 1978-79, refer to the year ended 30 June 1979.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

**Australian Bureau of Statistics**  
**Canberra, A.C.T. February 1982**

# AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

State or Territory	Estimated area		Percentage of total area in	
	Total	Percentage of total area	Tropical zone	Temperate zone
	sq km			
N.S.W.	801,600	10.43		100
Vic.	227,600	2.96		100
Qld	1,727,200	22.48	54	46
S.A.	984,000	12.81		100
W.A.	2,525,500	32.87	37	63
Tas.	67,800	0.88		100
N.T.	1,346,200	17.52	81	19
A.C.T.	2,400	0.03		100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7,682,300</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>61</b>

## COASTLINE, AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Length of coastline	Standard times	
		Meridian selected	Ahead of G.M.T.(a)
	km		hours
N.S.W.	1,900	150° E	(b)10.0
Vic.	1,800	150° E	(b)10.0
Qld	7,400	150° E	10.0
S.A.	3,700	142° 30' E	(b)9.5
W.A.	12,500	120° E	8.0
Tas.	3,200	150° E	(b)10.0
N.T.	6,200	142° 30' E	9.5
A.C.T.	35	150° E	(b)10.0
<b>Australia</b>	<b>36,735</b>		

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. (b) Because of daylight saving an hour should be added from late October to early March.

# RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	m	mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1,215	2,196	548	21.4	13.6	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	661	968	331	19.9	9.9	45.6	2.8
Brisbane	41	1,157	2,244	413	25.4	15.5	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	531	788	289	22.4	11.8	47.6	0.0
Perth	20	879	1,340	509	23.2	13.1	44.7	1.2
Hobart	54	633	1,104	342	16.7	8.1	40.8	2.8
Canberra	577	639	1,063	305	19.3	6.2	42.2	10.0
Darwin	40	1,536	2,644	892	32.3	23.3	40.5	10.4

As in *Year Book Australia* the averages for these elements were generally determined from long period observations at Australian capitals to 1976 inclusive. Extremes generally cover all available data to 1981 inclusive where as averages may only refer to present sites. See the *Year Book* for further details.

**AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL**  
(Per cent)

<i>Median annual rainfall</i>	<i>N.S.W. (a)</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Under 200 mm	8.0	11.1	10.2	74.2	43.5	11.1	15.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6	11.1	35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5	11.1	9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3	11.1	6.6	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6	—	3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3	—	0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

## AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives. In the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

The members of the Legislative Assembly or House of Assembly, as the case may be, of each State are elected by the people, the franchise extending to British subjects who are at least 18 years of age. Members of State Legislative Councils are, in common with members of the Lower Houses, elected by the people of the respective States. In the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to British subjects who have lived in Australia for six months continuously and who are at least 18 years of age.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances, and outlay on Parliamentary Government.



# PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Parliament	Members, September 1981			Outlay on Parliamentary government 1979-80(c)
	No.	Annual salary	Electoral allowance(a)	
		\$	\$	\$ '000
Commonwealth— Senate	64	33,013	12,600	74,037
Representatives	125	33,013	12,600-18,400	
New South Wales— Council	44	18,324	6,040	17,794
Assembly	99	28,190	9,292-16,632	
Victoria— Council	44	32,513	9,200-13,400	17,460
Assembly	81	32,513	9,200-13,400	
Queensland (b)— Assembly	82	33,690	8,370-21,600	13,822
South Australia— Council	22	27,780	8,745	8,922
Assembly	47	27,780	5,500-20,350	
Western Australia— Council	32	29,032	8,910-18,630	10,514
Assembly	55	29,032	8,160-17,880	
Tasmania— Council	19	28,621	3,148-7,441	6,439
Assembly	35	28,621	4,293-10,017	
<b>Total—</b>				
Upper Houses	225	++	++	149,018
Lower Houses	524	++	++	

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Upper House abolished in 1922. (c) Figures relate to the operation of the Parliamentary system and do not cover expenditure on administration generally.

# PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

<i>Strength as at June</i>	<i>Navy</i>		<i>Army</i>		<i>Air Force</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces(a)</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces(a)</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces(a)</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces</i>
1976	15,993	1,025	31,430	21,183	21,351	458	68,774	22,666
1977	16,390	970	31,988	21,641	21,703	473	70,081	23,084
1978	16,298	917	31,883	23,164	21,689	490	69,870	24,571
1979	16,582	1,037	31,813	22,978	21,801	498	70,198	24,513
1980	16,961	1,039	32,321	23,986	22,249	502	71,531	25,527
1981	17,298	1,021	32,898	31,125	22,322	591	72,518	32,737

(a) Citizen Forces strengths from 1976 have been adjusted to reflect only Reserves with training obligations. Figures exclude those members who are serving full time in the Permanent Defence Force but include all other listed Reserve members including some who have not fulfilled their minimum training obligations.

**COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE(a), AUSTRALIA**  
as at 30 June 1981

	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air Force</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>Male—</b>				
Officers	2,064	4,169	3,313	9,546
Other ranks	13,015	25,648	16,635	55,298
Cadets	417	477	408	1,302
Apprentices	666	818	441	1,925
Junior recruits	121	—	—	121
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,283</i>	<i>31,112</i>	<i>20,797</i>	<i>68,192</i>
<b>Female(b)—</b>				
Officers	90	280	213	583
Other ranks	894	1,479	1,289	3,662
Cadets	31	27	23	81
<i>Total(c)</i>	<i>1,015</i>	<i>1,786</i>	<i>1,525</i>	<i>4,326</i>
<b>Total strength</b>	<b>17,298</b>	<b>32,896</b>	<b>22,322</b>	<b>72,516</b>

(a) Includes Reserve personnel on full-time duty. (b) Excludes female personnel on maternity leave.

**EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION, AUSTRALIA**  
(5' 000)

<i>Departmental category</i>	<i>Actual expenditure</i>		<i>Estimated expenditure</i>
	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1981-82</i>
Department of Defence—			
Capital equipment	495,731	563,556	665,038
Defence facilities	89,706	116,793	178,722
Defence co-operation	30,045	37,914	40,693
Manpower	1,386,587	1,599,461	1,778,007
Other running costs	788,876	967,616	1,065,086
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,790,945</i>	<i>3,285,340</i>	<i>3,727,546</i>
Department of Industry and Commerce (defence functions)			
Capital equipment	14,190	21,593	37,604
Defence facilities	9,147	8,755	18,746
Manpower costs (including Remuneration Tribunal and Defence Force Retirement and Death Benefits)	185,088	211,029	247,044
Other running costs	104,560	118,705	118,598
<i>Total</i>	<i>312,985</i>	<i>360,082</i>	<i>421,992</i>
<b>Total expenditure on defence function</b>	<b>3,103,930</b>	<b>3,645,419</b>	<b>4,149,538</b>
Special provisions—			
Acquisition Boeing 707 aircraft	3 395	196	471
Allowance for prospective wage and salary increases	—	—	100,000
<b>Total defence expenditure</b>	<b>3,107,325</b>	<b>3,645,615</b>	<b>4,250,009</b>

# POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, AUSTRALIA

Period	Population at end of period ( ' 000 )(b)	Average annual rate of growth(a) (per cent)		
		Natural increase	Net migration(c)	Total
Ten years ended 30 June—				
1921	5,455.1	1.62	0.35	1.97
1931	6,526.5	1.33	0.48	1.81
1941	7,109.9	0.79	0.07	0.86
1951	8,421.8	1.24	0.47	1.71
1961	10,548.3	1.40	0.84	2.24
1971(d)	12,937.2	1.14	0.79	2.06
1981 p(e)	14,856.1	0.92	0.46	1.39
Year ended 30 June—				
1977(d)	14,074.1	0.83	0.31	1.14
1978(d)	14,248.6	0.84	0.40	1.24
1979(d)	14,421.9	0.81	0.41	1.22
1980(d)	14,615.9	0.81	0.53	1.34
1981 p(e)	14,856.1	0.83	0.81	1.64
Projected population(f)				
Five years ended 30 June—				
1986	15,595.6	0.83	0.33	1.16
1991	16,487.8	0.80	0.31	1.12
1996	17,347.4	0.72	0.30	1.02
2001	18,141.3	0.61	0.28	0.90
2006	18,867.3	0.51	0.27	0.78
2011	19,580.7	0.48	0.26	0.74

(a) The average annual rates of population growth are calculated on the compound interest principle and refer to the population at the beginning of the period. Discrepancies from 1961 onwards between the sum of the rates of growth due to natural increase and net migration and the rate of total growth are due to intercensal adjustment. (b) Excludes full-blood Aborigines before 1961. (c) Includes intercensal adjustment up to 30 June 1961. From 1 July 1971, net migration is based on permanent and long-term (one year or more) movement. Prior to this date total movement was taken into account. (d) Population estimates and total rates include adjustments for Census underenumeration. (e) Provisional estimates. (f) The projections were made using the component method in which a provisional June 1978 population was brought forward year by year by applying assumptions about future trends of fertility, mortality and migration. Net immigration was projected at the illustrative level of 50,000 persons a year.

**POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES**  
( ' 000 persons)

	<i>30 June</i>			
	<i>1971(a)</i>	<i>1976(a)</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>
New South Wales	4,679.4	4,914.3	5,078.5	5,146.2
Victoria	3,520.4	3,746.0	3,853.5	3,887.0
Queensland	1,881.4	2,111.7	2,197.4	2,247.8
South Australia	1,185.3	1,261.6	1,293.8	1,299.1
Western Australia	1,043.1	1,169.8	1,242.8	1,265.0
Tasmania	390.2	407.4	417.7	422.9
Northern Territory	91.9	101.4	115.9	121.3
Australian Capital Territory	145.6	203.3	222.3	226.6
<b>Australia</b>	<b>12,937.2</b>	<b>13,915.5</b>	<b>14,421.9</b>	<b>14,615.9</b>

(a) Census results adjusted for underenumeration.

**POPULATION IN CAPITAL CITIES AND  
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)**  
**30 JUNE 1980**  
( ' 000 persons)

Sydney	3,231.7
Melbourne	2,759.7
Brisbane	1,028.9
Adelaide	934.2
Perth	902.0
Newcastle	385.0
Canberra(b)	245.5
Wollongong	226.3
Hohart	170.2
Gold Coast(c)	161.1
Geelong	142.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,186.7</b>
<b>Percentage of total population</b>	<b>69.70</b>

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more. (b) Includes Queenbeyan. (c) Includes Tweed Heads.

**POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES), AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1980**

<i>Age group (years)</i>	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Per cent</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
0-4	580.4	550.4	1,130.9	7.9	7.5	7.7
5-14	1,316.1	1,250.4	2,566.5	18.0	17.1	17.6
15-64	4,834.4	4,682.6	9,517.0	66.1	64.2	65.1
65 and over	588.3	813.2	1,401.5	8.0	11.1	9.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,319.2</b>	<b>7,296.7</b>	<b>14,615.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1980**

	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Per cent</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Never married	3,587.9	3,065.7	6,653.6	49.0	42.0	45.5
Married (incl. permanently separated)	3,378.6	3,388.7	6,767.3	46.2	46.4	46.3
Divorced	213.7	246.5	460.3	2.9	3.4	3.1
Widowed	139.0	595.7	734.7	1.9	8.2	5.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,319.2</b>	<b>7,296.7</b>	<b>14,615.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1980**

	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Per cent</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Australia	5,769.5	5,875.5	11,645.0	78.8	80.3	79.7
United Kingdom and Ireland	576.7	552.1	1,128.8	7.9	7.6	7.7
Other	973.0	869.0	1,842.0	13.3	11.9	12.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,319.2</b>	<b>7,296.7</b>	<b>14,615.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

# POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book 1978)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density <sup>(a)</sup>	Largest city	Population— Urban agglomeration <sup>(b)</sup>
	' 000	km <sup>2</sup>			' 000
Australia	14,856	7,682,300	2	Sydney	(c)3,232 (1980)
Belgium	9,840	30,513	322	Brussels	1,029 (1978)
Brazil	115,397	8,511,965	14	Sao Paulo	7,199 (1975)
Canada	23,499	9,976,139	2	Montreal	2,798 (1974)
France	53,278	547,026	97	Paris	8,548 (1975)
Germany, Federal Republic of	61,310	248,577	247	West Berlin	(d)1,927 (1977)
India	638,388	3,287,590	194	Calcutta	7,031 (1975)
Indonesia	145,100	1,904,345	72	Djakarta	(d)4,576 (1977)
Italy	56,697	301,225	188	Rome	(d)2,898 (1977)
Japan	114,898	372,313	309	Tokyo	11,695 (1977)
Malaysia	12,960	329,749	39	Kuala Lumpur	(d)452 (1970)
Netherlands	13,936	40,844	341	Rotterdam	1,020 (1977)
New Zealand	3,107	268,676	12	Auckland	749 (1978)
Norway	4,059	324,219	13	Oslo	645 (1977)
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	76,770	803,943	95	Karachi	(d)3,499 (1972)
Philippines	46,351	300,000	155	Manila	(d)1,438 (1975)
Singapore, Republic of	2,334	581	4,018	Singapore	2,334 (1978)
South Africa, Republic of	27,700	1,221,037	23	Johannesburg	1,433 (1970)
Sweden	8,278	449,964	18	Stockholm	1,364 (1976)
Switzerland	6,337	41,288	153	Zurich	708 (1978)
United Kingdom	55,822	244,046	229	London	(d)7,028 (1976)
U.S.A.	218,059	9,363,123	23	New York	(e)16,679 (1975)

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area. (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (c) Statistical division. (d) City proper. (e) 'Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area'



# VITAL STATISTICS

	<i>Marriages</i>	<i>Divorces (a)</i>	<i>Births</i>	<i>Deaths</i>	
				<i>Total</i>	<i>Under 1 year</i>
1978	102,958	(a)40,633	224,181	108,425	2,733
1979	104,396	(a)37,873	223,130	106,570	2,536
1980—					
New South Wales	38,965	13,449	79,455	40,283	844
Victoria	27,724	9,207	58,206	29,374	592
Queensland	17,157	6,219	34,972	16,496	393
South Australia	10,064	4,203	18,499	9,580	187
Western Australia	9,594	3,073	20,607	8,166	239
Tasmania	3,433	1,285	6,735	3,392	79
Northern Territory	661	298	2,587	510	40
Australian Capital Territory	1,642	1,524	4,466	892	39
<b>Australia</b>	<b>109,240</b>	<b>19,258</b>	<b>225,527</b>	<b>108,693</b>	<b>2,413</b>

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations

## VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

	<i>Marriage (a)</i>	<i>Divorce (a)</i>	<i>Birth (a)</i>	<i>Death (a)</i>	<i>Infant death (b)</i>
1978	7.23	2.85	15.73	7.61	12.20
1979	7.24	2.63	15.47	7.39	11.37
1980p—					
New South Wales	7.57	2.61	15.40	7.83	10.66
Victoria	7.13	2.37	14.97	7.56	10.17
Queensland	7.63	2.77	15.56	7.34	11.32
South Australia	7.75	3.24	14.24	7.37	10.11
Western Australia	7.59	2.43	16.29	6.46	11.60
Tasmania	8.12	3.04	15.93	8.02	11.73
Northern Territory	5.42	2.45	21.24	4.20	15.46
Australian Capital Territory	7.24	6.72	19.69	3.93	8.73
<b>Australia</b>	<b>7.47</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>15.43</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>10.72</b>

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

## ARRIVALS

Year	Permanent movement, settlers arriving	Long-term movement(a)		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement		Total arrivals
		Residents returning	Visitors arriving		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
1975	54,117	58,352	19,858	132,327	880,609	516,023	1,528,959
1976	58,317	59,875	23,312	141,502	968,265	531,868	1,641,636
1977	75,640	57,700	27,472	160,813	973,677	563,281	1,697,771
1978	68,419	57,938	28,389	154,746	1,029,482	630,594	1,814,822
1979	72,236	61,441	33,450	167,128	1,144,334	793,345	2,104,807
1980	94,502	58,760	31,025	184,288	1,194,768	904,558	2,283,613

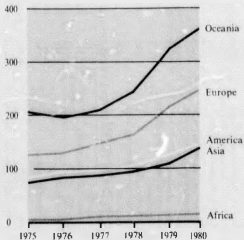
## DEPARTURES

Year	Permanent movement		Long-term movement(a)		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
1975	18,315	10,769	66,405	23,327	118,816	911,815	506,454	1,537,084
1976	16,815	9,918	68,526	20,631	115,889	973,799	512,468	1,602,156
1977	14,171	8,591	64,091	19,182	106,035	971,253	540,943	1,618,230
1978	14,027	10,933	58,519	19,643	103,122	1,062,234	597,123	1,762,480
1979	12,670	10,750	54,266	20,422	98,107	1,175,769	752,440	2,026,316
1980	11,450	9,393	50,713	19,306	90,862	1,203,603	874,090	2,168,555

(a) 1 year and over.

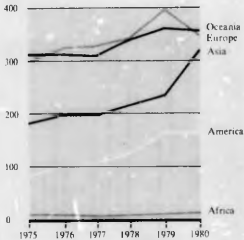
**VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM, BY  
USUAL RESIDENCE, 1975 TO 1980**

Number 1000



**RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT TERM,  
BY REGION OF INTENDED STAY, 1975 TO 1980**

Number 1000



**CAUSES OF DEATH: NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)  
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA, 1986**

Cause of death	Males		Females	
	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)	No. of deaths	Crude rates(a)
Intestinal infectious diseases	39	5	39	5
Tuberculosis	51	7	14	2
Septicaemia	64	9	84	12
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	126	17	110	15
Malignant neoplasms	13,377	1,828	9,956	1,364
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	128	17	100	14
Diabetes mellitus	720	98	914	125
Protein-calorie malnutrition	29	4	31	4
Anaemias	73	10	107	15
Meningitis	37	5	33	5
Acute rheumatic fever	3	(b)	4	1
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	156	21	281	39
Hypertensive disease	580	79	746	102
Ischaemic heart disease	18,310	2,501	12,418	1,702
Other forms of heart disease	2,724	372	3,232	443
Cerebrovascular disease	5,675	775	8,048	1,103
Atherosclerosis	652	89	1,122	154
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1,119	153	697	96
Pneumonia	891	122	875	120
Influenza	52	7	81	11
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1,589	217	668	92
Other diseases of the respiratory system	2,366	323	907	124
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	416	57	289	40
Appendicitis	14	2	16	2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	910	124	321	44
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	451	62	497	68
Hyperplasia of prostate	111	15	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	22	3
Congenital anomalies	490	67	419	57
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	626	86	450	62
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	390	53	323	44
All other diseases	2,572	351	2,898	397
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2,551	349	927	127
Accidental falls	413	56	551	76
All other accidents	1,378	188	433	59
Suicide	1,199	164	408	56
All other external causes	236	32	156	21
<b>All causes</b>	<b>60,518</b>	<b>8,268</b>	<b>48,177</b>	<b>6,602</b>

(a) Per million of mean population. (b) Less than 0.5

**PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1980**

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No. of stillbirths (a)</i>	<i>No. of neonatal deaths<sup>(b)</sup></i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate(s)</i>
<b>Main condition in fetus/infant—</b>				
Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	156	199	355	1.6
Birth trauma	7	44	51	0.2
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	740	468	1 208	5.3
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	44	96	140	0.6
Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn	25	4	29	0.1
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	494	123	617	2.7
Congenital anomalies	235	489	724	3.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases		6	6	(d)
All other causes	7	74	81	0.4
<b>Main condition in mother—</b>				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	202	100	302	1.3
Maternal complications of pregnancy	227	429	651	2.9
Complications of placenta, cord and membranes	703	159	862	3.8
Other complications of labour and delivery	36	69	105	0.5
No maternal condition reported	545	746	1 291	5.7
<b>All causes</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>14.1</b>

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, which did not at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1,000 total births. (d) Less than 0.05.

**CREMATIONS : NUMBERS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL DEATHS**

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of cremations</i>	<i>Total deaths</i>	<i>Per cent of total deaths</i>
1975	47,976	109,021	44.0
1976	50,587	112,662	44.9
1977	49,265	108,790	45.3
1978	49,858	108,425	46.0
1979	49,308	106,568	46.3
1980	50,152	108,695	46.1

# CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1970 = 100.0)

(Source: Monthly Bulletin of Statistics of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries. A short dash on each side of an index number (e.g. —182.7—) indicates that the two series have been linked at that period.

Period	Australia (a)	Belgium	Brazil (Sao Paulo) (b)	Canada	France	Federal Rep. of Germany	India (c)	Indonesia (d)	Italy	Japan	Netherlands
1978	224.0	182.6	494.3	180.2	199.8	149.6	178.8	351.3	265.3	211.4	—182.7—
1979	244.3	190.8	742.5	196.7	221.3	155.8	190.2	132.4	304.5	219.0	190.5
1980	269.2	203.5	1,321.2	216.7	251.3	164.1	212.0	156.2	369.1	236.6	202.9

Period	New Zealand	Norway	Islamic Rep. of Pakistan (Karachi) (e)	Philip- pines (f)	Rep. of Singapore (g)	Rep. of South Africa (h)	Sweden	Switzer- land	United Kingdom	United States of America (i)	Malaysia (Peninsular)
1978	1243.8	1192.3	24.6	215.0	133.1	215.0	198.1	150.3	269.6	167.9	160.3
1979	1277.1	1201.6	23.1	250.5	104.0	243.4	212.4	156.2	305.8	187.2	166.1
1980	1324.7	1223.6	305.1	294.7	112.9	277.1	241.5	162.5	360.8	212.4	177.2

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base: 1970 = 100.0. (b) Base: 1972 = 100.0. (c) Industrial workers. (d) Prior to 1979, Jakarta only. Beginning March 1979, base: April 1977–March 1978 = 100.0. (e) Base: 1971 = 100.0. (f) Base: 1972 = 100.0. (g) Base: 1978 = 100.0. Prior to 1979, Base: 1973 = 100.0. (h) White population. (i) Beginning 1978, the series has been linked to the new urban wage earners-clerical workers, unadjusted (CPI-W).

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)**  
(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Weighted average of six State capital cities</i>	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Melbourne</i>	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>Perth</i>	<i>Hobart</i>	<i>Canberra</i>	<i>Weighted average of seven capital cities</i>
1975-76	193.3	199.0	189.5	190.9	190.5	189.6	190.0	187.3	193.3
1976-77	220.0	223.4	216.6	218.0	220.1	219.4	217.7	212.9	219.9
1977-78	241.0	243.2	238.2	238.4	241.8	243.1	239.1	232.3	240.9
1978-79	260.7	264.4	256.8	258.0	259.7	262.8	257.7	251.1	260.6
1979-80	287.2	292.4	282.5	283.0	285.8	287.4	284.0	278.0	287.0
1980-81	314.2	320.8	309.1	309.3	312.0	312.7	310.1	305.1	314.1

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

**SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES**

<i>Index</i>	<i>1975-76</i>	<i>1976-77</i>	<i>1977-78</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>
Export Price Index(a)	109	122	128	144	174	185
Price Indexes of materials used in—						
Building other than house building(b)	68.1	76.1	82.5	88.6	100.0	112.9
House building(c)	208.1	232.9	252.0	268.1	302.9	344.0
Manufacturing industry(d)	158.6	182.2	198.5	248.8	321.8	353.2
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing Industry Index(d)	177.8	196.9	213.8	237.4	274.9	305.2

(a) Base of this index: year 1974-75 = 100.0. (b) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1979-80 = 100.0. Index numbers prior to 1979-80 have been linked as at July 1979. (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1966-67 = 100.0. (d) Base of this index: year 1973-69 = 100.0.

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES : STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND CANBERRA, JUNE QUARTER 1941**  
(cents)

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Mel- bourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra
Bread, milk loaf, sliced(a)	680 g	68	65	64	66	73	70	76
Flour, self-raising	1 kg	51	62	51	54	62	66	60
Tea	250 g	75	74	72	76	69	79	81
Sugar	2 kg	94	95	89	96	91	98	102
Rice	500 g	38	37	41	41	36	39	40
Jam, strawberry	500 g	108	107	111	102	104	109	113
Peaches, canned	825 g	76	74	80	82	79	86	81
Potatoes	1 kg	51	49	58	61	52	42	50
Onions	1 kg	113	94	122	107	90	80	108
Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered(b)	2 x 600 ml	66	70	68	58	67	64	56
Butter	500 g	122	113	119	118	119	114	128
Cherise	500 g	134	135	142	137	136	142	144
Eggs, 55 g	1 doz	148	144	150	158	145	163	153
Bacon, rashers	250 g	178	194	165	165	146	179	171
Sausages	1 kg	219	233	253	239	216	268	223
Beef—								
Rib (without bone)	1 kg	374	382	384	394	402	403	379
Steak—								
Rump	1 kg	634	636	569	657	608	676	681
T-Bone without fillet(c)	1 kg	585	553	545	639	552	632	628
Chuck	1 kg	371	328	396	397	386	407	402
Corned Silverside	1 kg	418	416	411	454	429	447	427
Lamb—								
Leg	1 kg	357	308	411	357	427	357	381
Chops—								
Loin	1 kg	395	382	428	424	442	379	460
Forequarter	1 kg	292	266	391	342	409	333	343
Pork—								
Leg	1 kg	403	371	424	418	399	477	413
Chops	1 kg	414	409	419	476	413	485	458

(a) Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart prices relate to white loaves. (b) Hobart price is for 2 x 600 ml cartons. (c) Sydney, Brisbane and Perth with fillet.



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted average of six State capital cities  
(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Group	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Food	180.2	201.2	223.2	248.8	283.6	312.9
Clothing	201.0	232.5	257.4	276.3	295.1	316.4
Housing	221.1	251.8	274.6	292.5	314.3	345.6
Household equipment and operation	175.3	196.3	212.6	225.9	244.2	271.2
Transportation	203.8	221.9	240.1	262.7	296.5	324.7
Tobacco and alcohol	211.1	229.8	240.0	277.4	300.5	321.1
Health and personal care(a)	151.6	265.8	318.3	301.7	329.6	361.7
Recreation(b)		104.1	113.4	120.7	131.2	142.5
All groups	193.3	220.0	241.0	260.7	287.2	314.2

(a) Base: December quarter 1968 = 100.0 (b) Base: September quarter 1976 = 100.0

## WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, (\$)

Industry group	Males		Females	
	1980	1981(p)	1980	1981(p)
Mining and quarrying	214.16	237.56		
Manufacturing—				
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	171.53	192.41	163.50	186.52
Textiles, clothing and footwear	159.05	185.98	151.18	177.31
Food, drink and tobacco	172.76	196.88	161.04	186.97
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	168.30	190.62		
Paper, printing, etc.	177.27	200.99	159.17	183.69
Other manufacturing	171.62	194.42		
All manufacturing groups	170.87	193.29	156.40	181.61
Building and construction	191.39	216.17		
Railway services	164.25	182.41		
Road and air transport	176.54	198.76		
Shipping and stevedoring	213.15	239.34	166.59	184.13
Communication	207.30	232.06		
Wholesale and retail trade	175.06	200.89	170.40	198.46
Public authority n.e.c. and community and business services	177.85	201.85	170.25	193.16
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	164.14	186.34	158.11	179.79
All industry groups	177.82	201.02	162.04	187.12

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Wage Rates, Australia* (6312.0), published monthly.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT**  
( $\$$ )

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>
New South Wales	230.20	254.40	287.80
Victoria	226.60	248.80	280.60
Queensland	217.40	234.40	269.80
South Australia	210.30	230.30	262.10
Western Australia	223.30	245.30	279.10
Tasmania	211.60	237.90	271.00
Northern Territory	259.60	290.10	344.50
Australian Capital Territory	279.50	303.00	337.50
<b>Australia</b>	<b>225.60</b>	<b>247.90</b>	<b>281.30</b>

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia* (6302 0), published quarterly.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)**  
**INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1980(b)**  
( $\$$ )

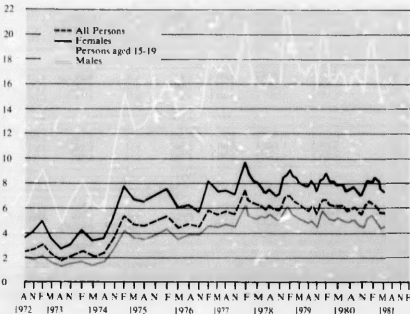
<i>Industries</i>	<i>Adult males</i>	<i>Junior males</i>	<i>Adult females</i>	<i>Junior females</i>
<b>Manufacturing—</b>				
Food, beverages and tobacco	255.80	152.30	203.20	134.70
Textiles, clothing and footwear	236.80	136.90	181.20	119.50
Paper, printing, etc.	308.50	153.60	209.20	142.10
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	302.30	166.90	217.30	152.20
Metal products, machinery and equipment—				
Basic metal products	302.30	165.10	231.00	152.40
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	247.90	135.30	191.70	132.60
Transport equipment	250.80	146.50	207.80	141.90
<b>Total</b>	<b>261.70</b>	<b>143.20</b>	<b>197.60</b>	<b>135.60</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>254.30</b>	<b>126.90</b>	<b>205.50</b>	<b>126.60</b>
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>264.80</b>	<b>141.90</b>	<b>197.00</b>	<b>130.80</b>
<b>Non-manufacturing—</b>				
Mining	396.40	213.10	250.90	161.10
Electricity, gas and water	296.50	159.60	235.60	156.40
Construction	268.70	162.90	208.40	133.50
Wholesale trade	246.40	138.70	202.90	133.60
Retail trade	223.30	132.80	194.30	126.70*
Transport and storage, communication	282.50	157.00	237.60	155.30
Finance, business services	267.40	150.60	214.00	142.30
Public administration, etc.	291.20	156.20	246.60	150.70
Other	260.80	146.00	200.10	125.90
<b>Total non-manufacturing</b>	<b>278.50</b>	<b>148.70</b>	<b>228.90</b>	<b>139.70</b>
<b>Total all industries</b>	<b>274.10</b>	<b>146.20</b>	<b>221.40</b>	<b>138.40</b>

(a) Employees who ordinarily work 30 hours or more a week. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Pay-period which included 20 October 1980.

# UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group)

Per cent



**CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
AND MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

AND MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX AND AGE									
August	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 years and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work						
				(000)	per cent				
MALES									
1979	3,904.5	182.8	13.3	196.1	4,100.7	1,167.9	5,268.6	4.8	77.8
1980	3,970.9	193.3	15.8	209.1	4,180.0	1,184.3	5,364.2	5.0	77.9
1981	4,045.3	187.0	12.7	199.7	4,245.0	1,230.3	5,475.3	4.7	77.5
MARRIED WOMEN									
1979	1,347.2	41.7	31.9	73.6	1,420.8	2,020.8	3,441.6	5.2	41.3
1980	1,412.4	42.2	27.6	69.7	1,482.1	1,982.7	3,464.8	4.7	42.8
1981	1,417.8	42.6	30.1	72.7	1,490.5	2,034.1	3,524.6	4.9	42.3
OTHER FEMALES(d)									
1979	789.7	88.5	15.6	104.1	893.8	1,065.6	1,959.4	11.6	45.6
1980	863.4	97.2	16.3	113.5	976.9	1,058.7	2,035.6	11.6	48.0
1981	893.2	91.3	13.4	104.7	997.9	1,090.2	2,088.1	10.5	47.8

For footnotes see next page

**CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
AND MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)—continued**

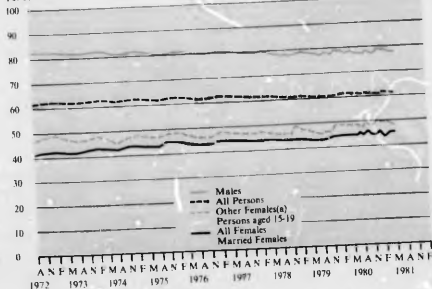
August	Employed	Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 years and over	Unemployment rate(b)	Participation rate(c)
		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work						
				' 000				— per cent —	
<b>ALL FEMALES</b>									
1979	2,136.9	130.1	47.5	177.7	2,314.6	3,086.4	5,401.0	7.7	42.9
1980	2,275.8	139.4	43.8	183.2	2,459.0	3,041.4	5,500.4	7.5	44.7
1981	2,311.0	133.8	43.5	177.4	2,488.4	3,124.3	5,612.7	7.1	44.7
<b>PERSONS</b>									
1979	6,041.5	312.9	60.8	373.8	6,415.3	4,254.3	10,669.6	5.8	60.1
1980	6,246.7	332.6	59.7	392.3	6,639.0	4,225.7	10,864.7	5.9	61.1
1981	6,356.3	320.9	56.2	377.1	6,733.4	4,354.7	11,088.0	5.6	60.7

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 years and over except members of permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas visitors holidaying in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (d) Never married, widowed and divorced.

# LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES

(The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.)

Per cent



(a) Never married, widowed and divorced

# INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1980

ASIC(b) division	ASIC industry	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly) (' 000)	Number of working days lost (' 000)	Estimated loss in wages (\$ ' 000)
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3	4.0	4.5	178
B	Mining	613	129.3	908.5	49,557
C	Manufacturing	949	475.1	1,344.3	56,892
	Food, beverages and tobacco	120	94.2	494.9	19,656
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	709	322.1	615.9	25,804
	Other	120	48.8	233.5	11,432
D	Electricity, gas and water	90	50.1	98.6	4,564
E	Construction	186	60.0	217.9	10,898
F	Wholesale and retail trade	63	119.7	184.5	6,834
G,H	Transport and storage, Communication	320	136.3	215.9	8,853
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	17	7.6	12.1	549
J,K	Public administration and defence; community services	164	140.6	236.0	10,258
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	24	49.4	98.0	3,439
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>1,172.8</b>	<b>3,320.2</b>	<b>152,022</b>

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten man days or more (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification

# AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners			Pension payments during year(a)	Maximum weekly pension at end of year
	Age	Invalid	Wives' pensions		
				\$m	\$
1975-76	1,158,657	183,787	59,480	2,536	41.25
1976-77	1,205,347	202,963	68,849	2,995	47.10
1977-78	1,264,778	204,944	77,767	3,532	51.45
1978-79	1,292,476	219,843	86,470	3,919	53.20
1979-80	1,321,926	229,219	91,006	4,305	61.05
1980-81	1,347,430	221,951	86,333	4,817	66.65

(b) Includes payments on wives' pensions

## WIDOW'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of pensioners				Amount paid during year	Average weekly pension at end of year
	Class 'A'	Class 'B'	Class 'C'	Total		
					\$m	\$
1975-76	71,009	58,408	74	129,491	325.3	49.90
1976-77	76,059	63,329	97	139,485	370.2	55.71
1977-78	82,392	67,461	103	149,956	439.5	59.90
1978-79	88,683	71,941	123	160,747	499.3	61.53
1979-80	91,142	74,922	118	166,182	561.4	69.17
1980-81	87,837	77,700	124	165,661	641.8	77.52

NOTE: Supplementary assistance of up to \$5(a week) is also payable to eligible widow pensioners.

## SUPPORTING PARENT'S BENEFITS, AUSTRALIA

Year	Supporting Parents Benefit at end of year	Amount paid during year	Average weekly pension at end of year
	No.	\$m	\$
1977-78	57,433	192.8	69.37
1978-79	62,498	226.7	70.99
1979-80	70,475	259.6	78.97
1980-81	106,631	412.4	91.04



# FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Number of approved institutions	Total amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions			
					\$m
1975-76	4,274,072	18,618	(a)2,180,066	527	265
1976-77(b)	4,287,758	14,586	2,051,673	504	(c)1,023
1977-78	4,291,299	13,388	2,071,058	493	1,038
1978-79	4,220,006	10,967	2,060,076	550	975
1979-80	4,213,982	10,034	2,073,864	565	1,035
1980-81	4,216,862	10,418	2,092,289	562	950

(a) Claims for families which have both children under 16 years, and student children 16 to 21 years are counted twice. (b) From 15 June 1976 revised rates and conditions applied in a new scheme known as Family Allowances which was introduced to replace the old Child Endowment Scheme. (c) Estimated

## DOUBLE ORPHAN'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

	<i>Orphan's pensions</i>			<i>Amount paid during year</i>
	<i>With guardians</i>	<i>In institutions</i>	<i>Total</i>	
	No.	No.	No.	\$' 000
1977-78	3,409	565	3,974	1,943
1978-79	3,405	249	3,654	1,948
1979-80	3,751	265	4,016	2,052
1980-81	3,701	287	3,988	2,125

### HANDICAPPED CHILD'S ALLOWANCE

Handicapped child's allowance was commenced from 1 January 1975 and is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is severely physically or mentally handicapped and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

Handicapped child's allowance is payable at the rate of \$73 a month for each eligible child and is not subject to an income test.

At 30 June 1981 there were 25,998 handicapped child's allowances. The amount paid during the year 1980-81 was \$19,060,000.

### UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64, and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings. The benefits are paid at the same rate as aged pensions, unmarried persons under 18 years receiving \$36.00. The benefits are subject to income test.

# **UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Unemployment</i>	<i>Sickness</i>	<i>Special(a)</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT</b>				
1975-76	891,904	153,869	36,805	1,082,578
1976-77	803,461	148,508	41,502	993,471
1977-78	879,637	145,910	45,014	1,070,561
1978-79	(b)810,500	(b)133,000	(b)48,700	992,000
1979-80	(b)792,300	(b)142,100	(b)66,850	1,001,250
1980-81	(b)782,500	(b)140,900	(b)72,700	(b)996,100

<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT</b>				
1975-76	191,723	28,081	6,821	226,625
1976-77	216,856	32,385	8,181	256,437
1977-78	265,828	34,724	10,272	310,824
1978-79	(b)306,200	(b)33,400	(b)12,603	(b)352,200
1979-80	(b)306,300	(b)36,100	(b)16,480	(b)358,900
1980-81	(b)310,000	(b)44,500	(b)19,550	(b)374,050

<b>BENEFITS PAID (\$ m)</b>				
1975-76	513.9	92.2	17.2	623.3
1976-77	618.1	105.4	21.9	745.4
1977-78	794.1	117.9	30.3	942.4
1978-79	910.0	113.3	36.5	1,059.8
1979-80	925.2	126.6	49.3	1,101.1
1980-81	995.7	174.5	66.1	1,236.3

(a) Excludes migrants in centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia (b) Estimate

# DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	No.	No.	\$ m
1975-76	10,417	498,861	340
1976-77	9,856	485,164	340
1977-78	8,039	462,686	419
1978-79	7,257	448,301	415
1979-80	6,141	434,767	432
1980-81	6,732	423,334	496

For footnotes see below

# SERVICE PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>New pensions granted during year</i>	<i>Pensions in force at end of year</i>	<i>Amount paid in pensions</i>
	No.	No.	\$ m
1975-76	29,989	141,675	219
1976-77	32,404	163,715	283
1977-78	37,491	188,517	372
1978-79	36,607	212,422	436
1979-80	40,735	239,964	525
1980-81	46,189	272,078	686

(a) Includes pensions to dependants.

## BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	<i>Bankruptcies and orders for administration</i>			<i>Compositions and deeds of assignment</i>			<i>Deeds of arrangement</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	<i>Assets</i>	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	<i>Assets</i>	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	<i>Assets</i>	Number	<i>Lia-</i>	<i>Assets</i>
		bilities			bilities			bilities			bilities	
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1974-75	2,061	33.8	13.5	191	17.5	6.2	80	2.7	2.0	2,332	54.0	21.8
1975-76	1,900	48.8	14.2	185	15.3	4.4	92	15.8	11.7	2,177	80.0	30.2
1976-77	2,196	48.9	20.9	181	13.4	5.1	75	15.1	9.9	2,452	77.4	36.0
1977-78	3,134	74.7	27.5	238	21.6	5.8	89	6.0	2.5	3,461	102.4	35.8
1978-79	3,857	93.4	25.4	392	20.0	7.9	168	14.2	6.1	4,417	127.7	39.1
1979-80	4,953	110.5	37.2	335	25.2	9.7	193	13.1	4.5	5,581	148.8	51.4

# NUMBER OF SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE

Type of offence	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Homicide—									
1977-78	301	139	121	49	25	9	21	5	670
1978-79	303	183	167	65	39	8	18	1	784
1979-80	385	155	137	75	35	14	24	..	825
Serious assault—									
1977-78	1,076	1,531	738	262	367	85	42	53	4,154
1978-79	1,134	1,775	968	351	292	89	258	56	4,923
1979-80	1,274	1,910	1,263	482	445	142	530	52	6,098
Rubberv—									
1977-78	1,716	1,110	318	213	155	26	24	15	3,577
1978-79	1,699	1,170	281	328	127	51	13	14	3,683
1979-80	1,990	1,227	312	494	143	49	16	24	4,255
Rape—									
1977-78	365	233	72	172	98	16	17	10	983
1978-79	419	215	61	165	96	22	13	7	998
1979-80	491	247	105	222	112	16	29	8	1,230
Breaking and entering—									
1977-78	49,392	45,573	16,366	15,273	14,550	3,145	1,111	1,746	147,156
1978-79	50,815	52,613	18,053	17,970	16,073	3,454	1,341	1,677	161,996
1979-80	54,706	57,382	20,023	23,873	17,009	3,614	1,457	1,689	179,753
Motor vehicle theft—									
1977-78	27,018	15,487	5,709	5,516	6,394	933	645	593	62,295
1978-79	30,978	15,833	6,052	6,492	6,347	780	706	550	67,738
1979-80	33,237	16,906	5,991	5,850	6,427	972	712	456	70,551
Fraud, forgery and false pretences—									
1977-78	16,578	16,453	10,446	3,072	7,844	1,298	409	1,529	57,629
1978-79	19,723	16,423	11,476	4,644	9,160	853	615	1,753	64,647
1979-80	17,903	22,915	14,609	4,597	7,311	1,721	419	712	70,187

# POLICE AND PRISONERS

<i>State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Police strengths</i>	<i>Prisoners under sentence</i>
30 June 1980—		
New South Wales	9,400	(a) 2,962
Victoria	7,603	(b) 1,657
Queensland	4,387	1,542
South Australia	3,423	769
Western Australia	2,643	1,359
Tasmania	1,041	251
Northern Territory	534	246
Australian Capital Territory	(c)	(a)
Federal	2,556	(d)
<b>Australia</b>	<b>31,587</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
1979	30,989	n.y.a.

(a) Sentenced A.C.T. prisoners are held in N.S.W. prisons. (b) Convicted prisoners. (c) In October 1979, the A.C.T. Police were incorporated with the Commonwealth Police to form the Australian Federal Police. (d) Sentenced Federal prisoners are held in State prisons.

**SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA  
1975 TO 1980**

*August school census*

	Schools	Teachers(a)	Students		Persons
			Males	Females	
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS					
1980	7,444	141,206	1,189,633	1,128,444	2,318,077
1979	7,393	141,210	1,201,127	1,135,591	2,336,718
1978	7,364	138,360	1,212,500	1,141,922	2,354,422
1977	7,325	135,931	1,211,127	1,138,183	2,349,310
1976	7,106	129,668	1,201,384	1,121,820	2,323,204
1975	7,266	123,441	1,187,350	1,103,076	2,290,426
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS					
1980	2,235	35,414	332,930	333,555	666,485
1979	2,200	33,986	324,223	325,990	650,213
1978	2,145	32,198	317,132	321,074	638,206
1977	2,125	30,905	312,821	317,020	629,841
1976	2,138	29,700	310,364	313,517	623,881
1975	2,140	28,990	308,028	311,812	619,840
ALL SCHOOLS					
1980—					
N.S.W.	3,024	57,974	525,889	503,799	1,029,688
Vic.	2,791	52,342	417,861	404,411	822,272
Qld	1,597	24,261	230,305	220,270	450,575
S.A.	797	17,021	133,412	126,386	259,798
W.A.	888	14,304	129,159	124,070	253,229
Tas	318	5,738	44,035	42,917	86,952
N.T.	141	1,617	13,383	13,031	26,414
A.C.T.	123	3,361	28,519	27,115	55,634
Australia	9,679	176,620	1,522,563	1,461,999	2,984,562
1979	9,593	175,196	1,525,350	1,461,581	2,986,931
1978	9,509	170,557	1,529,632	1,462,996	2,992,628
1977	9,450	166,836	1,523,948	1,455,203	2,979,151
1976	9,444	159,368	1,511,748	1,435,337	2,947,085
1975	9,406	152,431	1,495,378	1,414,888	2,910,266

(a) Full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teaching  
Excludes teachers-in-training.



**SCHOOLS : AGES OF STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA  
SCHOOL CENSUS, 1980**

<i>Age last birthday (years)</i>	<i>Government schools</i>		<i>Non-government schools</i>	
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
Under 6	81,344	77,543	21,204	21,122
6	102,701	96,523	25,115	24,497
7	107,359	101,617	25,147	25,329
8	113,488	107,463	26,896	26,893
9	114,556	109,400	27,591	27,927
10	107,481	101,898	27,364	26,798
11	105,748	100,302	27,577	27,200
12	97,201	91,162	29,529	30,092
13	95,965	89,312	30,353	30,148
14	94,296	87,986	28,728	29,375
15	83,036	78,284	26,682	27,588
16	54,134	52,996	20,802	21,301
17	24,620	26,464	13,335	13,154
18	5,815	5,323	2,344	1,811
19 and over	1,889	2,171	263	320
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,189,633</b>	<b>1,128,444</b>	<b>332,930</b>	<b>333,555</b>

**COLLEGES OF ADVANCED EDUCATION, 1980**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Teaching staff(a)</i>	<i>Students enrolled</i>			<i>Students completing courses(b)</i>
		<i>Full-time</i>	<i>Part-time</i>	<i>Total</i>	
<b>1980 —</b>					
N.S.W.	2,420	18,994	18,925	37,919	8,891
Vic.	3,646	28,578	26,184	54,762	11,427
Qld	1,379	10,282	11,918	22,200	4,798
S.A.	1,114	7,782	8,814	16,596	3,461
W.A.	1,126	8,579	11,247	19,826	3,691
Tas.	212	1,806	1,120	2,926	561
A.C.T.	342	2,196	3,039	5,237	1,084
<b>Australia</b>	<b>10,239</b>	<b>78,219</b>	<b>81,247</b>	<b>159,466</b>	<b>33,913</b>
1979	10,175	82,125	73,542	155,667	33,263
1978	9,962	84,266	65,656	149,922	31,492
1977	9,574	84,894	55,418	140,312	28,854
1976	9,346	82,611	52,003	134,614	24,669
1975	8,767	74,779	47,778	122,557	20,504

(a) Teaching effort in approved courses of full-time and part-time staff in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers. (b) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year.

# UNIVERSITIES, 1980

	Staff(a)			Students enrolled			Course completions (b)
	Academic	General	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total	
1980—							
Sydney	1,710	2,342	4,051	13,857	4,102	17,959	3,752
New South Wales	1,575	2,738	4,313	12,848	5,511	18,359	3,686
New England	484	835	1,319	2,526	5,935	8,461	1,448
Newcastle	356	543	901	2,245	2,057	4,302	884
Macquarie	683	760	1,443	4,179	6,337	10,516	2,044
Wollongong	216	303	599	1,430	1,419	2,849	484
Melbourne	1,489	2,382	3,871	11,462	4,752	16,214	3,136
Monash	1,148	1,845	2,994	9,432	4,664	14,096	3,068
La Trobe	577	911	1,488	5,280	3,490	8,770	2,080
Deakin	238	279	518	1,641	3,158	4,799	368
Queensland	1,312	2,590	3,902	9,279	9,079	18,358	3,422
James Cook	239	192	630	1,170	723	1,893	344
Griffith	191	293	684	1,563	435	1,994	326
Adelaide	811	1,366	2,177	6,027	2,800	8,827	1,729
Flinders	352	659	1,011	2,474	1,426	3,850	809
Western Australia	817	1,452	2,269	6,555	3,236	9,791	1,987
Murdoch	185	418	603	1,136	1,349	2,485	436
Tasmania	314	547	861	2,344	1,173	3,517	803
Australian National	1,206	2,743	3,949	3,595	2,517	6,112	1,321
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,901</b>	<b>23,891</b>	<b>36,982</b>	<b>98,993</b>	<b>64,163</b>	<b>163,156</b>	<b>32,127</b>
1979	13,838	22,890	36,729	99,080	61,730	160,810	32,791
1978	13,834	22,771	36,605	101,354	58,681	160,035	31,673
1977	13,517	22,444	35,962	102,901	55,510	158,411	30,613
1976	13,291	22,277	35,567	100,605	53,355	153,960	29,813
1975	12,957	22,065	35,023	97,110	51,258	148,338	28,270

(a) Full-time equivalent units. (b) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the year ended 30 June 1980.

# TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, 1980

(Source: Tertiary Education Commission)

State	Number of institutions (a)	Teaching ('000 hours)			Enrolments		
		Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time(b)	Total
1980—							
New South Wales	285	2,544.3	1,418.3	3,962.6	27,216	263,239	290,455
Victoria	191	2,365.0	435.8	2,800.8	14,158	204,888	219,046
Queensland	36	817.2	274.0	1,091.2	6,261	103,063	109,324
South Australia	591	663.6	323.3	986.9	2,118	146,209	148,327
Western Australia	116	700.8	137.7	1,038.5	4,963	145,316	150,279
Tasmania(c)	11	229.6	148.6	378.2	1,604	33,710	35,314
Northern Territory	13	63.5	30.8	94.3	364	12,106	12,470
Australian Capital Territory	6	143.0	104.8	247.8	935	17,052	17,987
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>7,527</b>	<b>3,073.3</b>	<b>10,600.3</b>	<b>57,619</b>	<b>925,643</b>	<b>983,262</b>

(a) Includes parent institutions and affiliated branches, annexes as separate institutions. (b) Includes correspondence enrolments.  
(c) Division of Technical and Further Education only.

**LAND TENURES**  
(Million hectares)

State or Territory	Reference period	Private land		Crown lands		Total area
		Alienated	In process of alienation	Leased or licenced	Other(a)	
N.S.W.	30.6.80	27.5	1.4	44.0	7.2	80.1
Vic.	30.6.81	13.9	0.1	2.3	6.4	22.8
Qld.	31.12.80	13.1	20.3	127.5	11.9	172.7
S.A.	30.6.80	7.2	0.1	55.0	36.1	98.4
W.A.	31.12.80	16.8	2.2	98.1	135.4	252.6
Tas.	30.6.80	2.5	0.1	4.3		6.8
N.T.	30.6.81	19.7	n.a.	77.2	37.7	134.6
ACT	1.4.81			0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Australia</b>		<b>100.7</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>643.4</b>		<b>768.1</b>

(a) Occupied by Crown; reserved; unoccupied; unreserved

**LAND UTILISATION OF RURAL ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : AUSTRALIA**  
(' 000 hectares)

Season	Area used for crops(b)	Area under sown pastures and grasses	Balance(c)	Total area of rural establishments(a)
1978-79	17,954	26,236	451,438	495,629
1979-80	18,294	25,000	455,730	499,024
1980-81 -				
N.S.W.	5,233	4,557	55,377	65,167
Vic.	2,184	5,899	6,583	14,666
Qld.	2,574	3,315	151,580	157,469
S.A.	2,772	3,187	56,478	62,437
W.A.	5,547	6,940	103,336	115,823
Tas.	85	903	1,232	2,220
N.T.	1	87	77,501	77,589
ACT	1	26	49	76
<b>Australia</b>	<b>18,397</b>	<b>24,912</b>	<b>452,138</b>	<b>495,447</b>

(a) Establishments with agricultural activity (b) Excludes duplication on account of area double cropped (c) Used for grazing, lying idle, fallow, etc.

**AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA**  
( ' 000 hectares)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>
Cereals for grain, Total	15,127	15,527	15,726
Wheat	10,244	11,153	11,283
Barley	2,785	2,482	2,451
Oats	1,359	1,123	1,093
Grain sorghum	469	519	658
Maize	50	54	56
Rice	110	116	104
Legumes for grain	168	219	225
Crops for hay, Total	293	265	325
Wheat	50	51	81
Oats	220	197	222
Crops for green feed or silage, Total	823	947	1,096
Barley	52	62	76
Forage sorghum	73	77	104
Oats	595	655	684
Sugar cane cut for crushing	252	267	288
Peanuts	17	32	27
Cotton	50	75	78
Sunflower	261	221	198
Linseed	13	17	10
Safflower	75	54	18
Fruit	97	98	100
Grapevines	71	70	70
Vegetables, Total	107	106	103
Potatoes	35	37	36
All other crops	153	155	133
Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)	17,527	18,053	18,397
Pastures and grasses	1,057	862	1,011
<b>Total area used for crops(a)   (including pastures)</b>	<b>28,495</b>	<b>18,835</b>	<b>19,285</b>

(a) Excludes area double cropped

# PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA

Crop	Production ('000 tonnes)		
	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>Cereals for grain—</b>			
Wheat	18,090	16,188	10,856
Barley	4,006	3,703	2,682
Oats	1,763	1,411	1,128
Grain sorghum	1,125	922	1,204
Maize	169	151	173
Rice	692	613	728
<b>Crops for hay—</b>			
Wheat	149	138	169
Oats	749	635	613
Sugar cane cut for crushing	21,457	21,151	23,976
Cotton	155	344	259
Peanuts	62	39	43
Sunflower	186	142	139
<b>Fruit—</b>			
Oranges	369	392	426
Apples	345	299	307
Pears	128	124	146
Bananas	113	125	124
Pineapples	105	123	123
Grapes	716	865	743
Potatoes	795	857	866
<b>Pastures and grasses cut for hay</b>	3,575	2,911	3,258

# BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

Year	Total beehives	Honey produced		Beeswax produced	
		Quantities	Gross value	Quantities	Gross value
	'000	tonnes	\$' 000	tonnes	\$' 000
1978-79	501	18,258	14,111	149	1,213
1979-80	511	24,954	19,050	464	1,719
1980-81—					
New South Wales	203	5,716	3,555	106	335
Victoria	97	5,233	4,368	89	340
Queensland	75	2,375	1,782	51	189
South Australia	105	3,614	2,733	75	257
Western Australia	45	2,025	1,474	37	138
Tasmania	12	669	666	9	40
Australian Capital Territory	1	17	46	—	2
<b>Australia</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>19,649</b>	<b>14,624</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1,301</b>

# LIVESTOCK (' 000)

At 31 March	Cattle			Sheep	Pigs
	Meat	Milk	Total		
1979	24,245	2,867	27,112	134,222	2,301
1980	23,373	2,830	26,203	135,985	2,518
1981—					
New South Wales	4,998	461	5,459	46,000	787
Victoria	2,775	1,538	4,313	25,487	409
Queensland	9,561	364	9,925	10,620	502
South Australia	931	160	1,091	17,056	394
Western Australia	1,907	127	2,034	30,764	289
Tasmania	509	149	658	4,380	54
Northern Territory	1,675	—	1,675	1	3
<b>Australia(a)</b>	<b>22,343</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>25,168</b>	<b>134,407</b>	<b>2,430</b>

(a) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

# SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

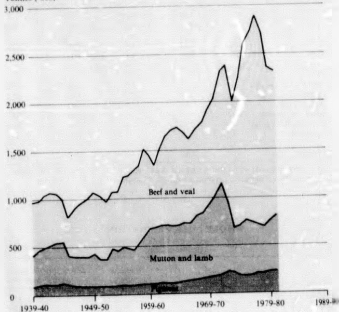
Year	Slaughterings ('000)			Production ('000 tonnes, carcass weight)			Total
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	
1978-79	11,348	26,790	3,589	2,018	491	199	2,708
1979-80	8,885	30,538	3,913	1,564	548	220	2,332
1980-81							
New South Wales	2,184	9,679	1,191	373	174	60	606
Victoria	2,423	11,559	1,149	360	215	62	638
Queensland	2,148	1,332	838	434	23	50	508
South Australia	539	3,549	519	94	68	31	193
Western Australia	659	4,467	426	127	76	24	226
Tasmania	224	1,050	89	38	17	5	60
<b>Australia(a)</b>	<b>8,429</b>	<b>31,972</b>	<b>4,240</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>2,279</b>

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory



# PRODUCTION OF MEAT : AUSTRALIA, 1931-32 TO 1980-81

Tonnes ('000)



# WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool	Other wool(a)	Total wool	
			Quantity	Gross value
	' 000 tonnes	' 000 tonnes	' 000 tonnes	\$m
1978-79	644	61	704	1,374
1979-80	642	66	709	1,651
1980-81 —				
New South Wales	198	22	221	520
Victoria	122	25	146	333
Queensland	43	3	47	117
South Australia	97	6	103	241
Western Australia	159	4	164	409
Tasmania	18	2	20	511
<b>Australia (b)</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1,672</b>

(a) Comprises dead, fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins.

(b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

## WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION (Source: Australian Dairy Corporation) (million litres)

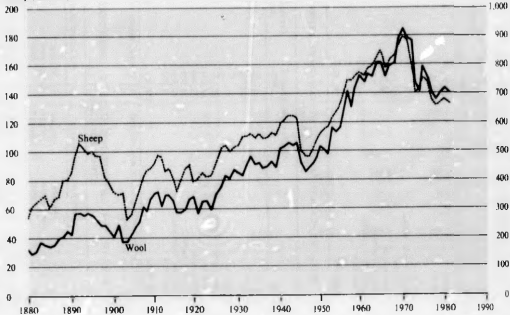
Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales by factories(b)
1978-79	5,671	1,453
1979-80	5,398	1,485
1980-81 —		
New South Wales	778	520
Victoria	3,065	444
Queensland	516	257
South Australia	319	131
Western Australia	214	119
Tasmania	289	42
<b>Australia</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>1,514</b>

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake. (b) Includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk.

# SHEEP NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA, 1880 TO 1981

Sheep (million)

Wool ('000 tonnes)



# BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION (tonnes)

Year	Factory butter	Non-processed cheese
1978-79	104,750	141,815
1979-80	84,297	154,221
1980-81 —		
New South Wales	1,371	11,392
Victoria	67,765	80,490
Queensland	2,791	10,765
South Australia	n.p.	16,948
Western Australia	n.p.	3,342
Tasmania	4,235	13,907
<b>Australia</b>	<b>79,182</b>	<b>136,744</b>

## POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION: CHICKENS(a)

Year	Chickens slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)(b)
1978-79	191,160	244,149
1979-80	222,541	281,898
1980-81 —		
New South Wales	95,527	121,979
Victoria	45,894	57,043
Queensland	32,390	41,630
South Australia	24,608	27,974
Western Australia	19,560	22,992
Tasmania	3,702	4,543
<b>Australia</b>	<b>221,681</b>	<b>276,161</b>

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

## POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION: OTHER POULTRY

Year	Other fowls and turkeys		Ducks and drakes	
	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)
1975-76	9,244	18,345	1,168	1,921
1976-77	9,805	20,607	1,259	2,029
1977-78	10,694	22,384	1,732	2,858
1978-79	10,831	23,973	1,790	2,955
1979-80	11,261	27,423	2,189	3,649
1980-81	11,191	24,100	1,652	2,778

**GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING, AUSTRALIA**  
(£ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1975-76</i>	<i>1976-77</i>	<i>1977-78</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>
Crops	3,248.2	3,189.7	3,048.8	4,912.5	5,540.8	5,394.7
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals	1,246.4	1,685.7	1,954.4	3,097.7	3,658.8	3,447.1
Livestock products	1,678.1	1,881.2	1,970.4	2,218.2	2,568.0	2,801.5
<i>Total agriculture</i>	<i>6,172.7</i>	<i>6,756.6</i>	<i>6,973.6</i>	<i>10,228.5</i>	<i>11,767.6</i>	<i>11,643.3</i>
Forestry	227.1	251.7	263.4	276.3	358.6	n.a.
Fishing	146.6	206.3	233.4	279.7	317.5	n.a.
Hunting	18.0	23.5	27.1	38.1	38.0	n.a.
<i>Total forestry, fishing and hunting</i>	<i>391.7</i>	<i>481.5</i>	<i>523.9</i>	<i>594.1</i>	<i>714.1</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
<b>Total primary</b>	<b>6,564.4</b>	<b>7,238.2</b>	<b>7,497.6</b>	<b>10,828.0</b>	<b>12,482.3</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

NOTE: Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the principal markets. In general, the 'principal markets' are the metropolitan markets in each State. In cases where commodities are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the principal markets.

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA**  
(kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	70.2	67.6	70.2	70.9
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.3
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.2	54.0	53.6	51.8
Potatoes, white	51.7	53.7	50.5	50.8	51.9	55.1
Other root and bulb vegetables	15.9	17.1	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.4
Tomatoes	13.0	14.2	13.6	13.2	13.8	14.6
Leafy and green vegetables	17.9	21.3	24.5	22.7	27.7	25.3
Citrus fruit	16.1	22.5	34.7	35.7	35.7	44.2
Other fresh fruit	35.6	40.8	31.2	29.7	31.0	35.8
Dried fruit	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
Canned and bottled fruit	6.0	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.2
Beef and veal	56.2	40.0	64.4	68.1	55.5	46.6
Mutton	23.1	18.8	4.3	3.7	4.6	5.1
Lamb	13.3	20.5	13.8	13.8	14.1	15.8
Pigmeat	4.6	6.7	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.9
Offal and meat n.e.i.	5.2	5.1	6.5	7.0	5.6	4.7
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.3
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	6.3	17.2	16.9	18.9	20.3
Eggs and egg products	10.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued**  
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4
Fluid whole milk	litres	128.7	128.2	104.2	104.1	104.0	104.2
Condensed, etc. milk (a)		4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.2
Powdered milk		2.2	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6
Cheese		2.6	3.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.9
Butter		12.3	9.8	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6
Table margarine		n.a.	1.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.5
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.5
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
Coffee (c)		0.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7
Aerated and carbonated waters	litres	n.a.	47.3	67.7	68.8	66.2	64.3
Beer	"	103.2	116.8	136.0	137.6	134.2	134.3
Wine	"	5.0	8.2	14.8	14.3	16.5	17.4
Spirits	litres alcohol	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0

(a) Also includes concentrated and evaporated milk. (b) Does not include skim milk. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

# NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1980

(Source: Forestry Branch, Department of Primary Industry)

('000 hectares)

Ownership category	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abstr.
State forestry(a)	2,866	1,916	3,126	—	1,913	1,272	312	—	11,405
Other public(b)	6,208	1,536	5,672	—	435	399	2,639	51	16,940
National parks(c)	993	853	1,394	—	105	122	315	—	3,782
Private(d)	5,283	606	1,279	—	558	1,031	—	—	8,757
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,350</b>	<b>4,911</b>	<b>11,471</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>2,824</b>	<b>3,266</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40,884</b>

(a) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved or dedicated primarily for timber production. (b) Publicly owned land, vacant or occupied under lease not specifically reserved for timber production, but on which control of timber rests with the Crown. (c) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved for purposes other than timber production. (d) Privately owned land and leasehold where the Crown has no control over timber rights.



**FISH PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes estimated live weight)

Type	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80(a)
Tuna	12,306	11,266	11,573
Mackerel	1,481	1,049	1,093
Snoek	386	186	121
Mullet	6,095	5,600	5,930
Bream (including Tarwhine)	834	794	809
Australian salmon	3,225	2,390	2,448
Ruff	1,173	1,163	1,092
Snapper	2,128	2,045	2,250
Morwong	1,593	1,447	1,287
Whiting	2,382	2,566	2,173
Flathead	1,966	2,169	1,372
Shark	7,935	7,452	5,274
Leatherjacket	365	227	357
Other	21,224	23,065	19,210
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,093</b>	<b>61,420</b>	<b>56,994</b>

(a) Excludes Victoria.

**CRUSTACEAN PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes live weight)

Type	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80(a)
Rock lobster	(b)14,485	15,358	14,469
Bay lobster			
Freshwater crayfish	38	28	18
Yabbies			
Prawns	19,272	21,724	21,994
Crabs	858	790	889
<b>Total</b>	<b>(b)34,653</b>	<b>(b)37,900</b>	<b>37,371</b>

(a) Excludes Victoria. (b) Excludes rock lobster in Queensland

**MOLLUSC PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes live weight)

Type	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Scallops	(a)9,121	(a)10,548	(a)(c)5,594
Oysters	(b)9,786	(a)(c)6,740	(a)(b)(c)8,251
Abalone	5,057	6,197	(c)4,970
Other	(a)1,579	1,797	2,564
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,543</b>	<b>25,282</b>	<b>21,379</b>

(a) Excludes South Australia. (b) Excludes Queensland and South Australia.  
(c) Excludes Victoria.

**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at end of June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turn-over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
					Opening	Closing			
	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Metallic minerals	218	32,908	576.1	3,715.1	322.6	417.6	1,277.2	2,532.9	442.9
Coal	124	29,888	582.3	3,645.9	264.8	308.5	961.0	2,728.7	552.9
Oil and gas	11								
Construction materials	751	6,125	83.4	473.4	35.4	40.3	223.9	254.3	35.9
Other non-metallic minerals	340	2,895	42.3	204.8	28.2	28.7	112.5	92.7	54.5
<b>Total mining</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>71,816</b>	<b>1,284.1</b>	<b>8,039.1</b>	<b>651.0</b>	<b>795.1</b>	<b>2,574.6</b>	<b>5,608.6</b>	<b>1,086.2</b>

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. Industry subdivisions based on 1978 edition of ASIC. (b) Average employment over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

# MINERAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Bauxite	'000 tonnes	22,205	19,755	72,806	24,642	25,541	27,629
Black coal	"	70,142	69,269	75,982	79,338	81,197	81,249
Brown coal (lignite) (a)	"	24,441	26,711	28,231	27,644	29,095	32,895
Copper (b)	tonnes	235,590	218,296	217,216	217,083	238,688	235,122
Gold (b)	kg	15,153	16,901	15,666	21,047	19,584	18,273
Iron ore	'000 tonnes	98,159	92,687	94,766	89,872	84,595	96,998
Lead (b)	tonnes	416,500	396,664	418,226	418,801	423,492	n.p.
Manganese ore	'000 tonnes	1,410	1,576	1,681	1,325	1,385	2,173
Mineral sands—							
ilmenite concentrate (c)	"	891	929	990	1,137	1,207	1,336
Rutile concentrate	"	334	368	371	274	269	301
Zircon concentrate	"	393	387	408	365	454	447
Nickel concentrate	"	405	472	450	467	353	347
Petroleum—							
Crude oil	'000 cu m	23,096	23,839	24,549	24,941	24,839	23,647
Natural gas	mil cu m	4,633	5,172	6,093	6,720	7,686	8,876
Silver (b)	kg	729,913	721,544	840,084	837,315	874,075	791,760
Tin (b)	tonnes	10,168	9,685	10,325	11,771	12,011	12,379
Tungsten—							
Scheelite concentrate	"	1,672	2,360	3,190	n.p.	3,129	3,864
Wolfram concentrate	"	524	641	567	n.p.	1,840	2,411
Zinc (b)	"	508,174	479,263	475,306	484,376	498,484	518,040
<b>Total value of minerals produced</b>	<b>\$ m</b>	<b>3,304.0</b>	<b>3,841.4</b>	<b>4,491.4</b>	<b>4,902.6</b>	<b>5,646.9</b>	<b>7,207.7</b>

(a) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production. (b) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay. (c) Includes beneficiated ilmenite.

**EXPENDITURE ON MINERAL EXPLORATION  
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)(a)  
(\$'000)**

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
<b>PRIVATE</b>			
New South Wales	25,493	27,605	44,259
Victoria	1,651	2,919	7,268
Queensland	35,989	37,796	62,493
South Australia	9,341	10,508	18,877
Western Australia	54,778	76,769	118,574
Tasmania	7,411	9,313	12,699
Northern Territory	13,734	17,599	21,958
<i>Total</i>	<i>158,397</i>	<i>182,509</i>	<i>286,130</i>
<b>GOVERNMENT</b>			
<i>Total</i>	<i>17,939</i>	<i>19,471</i>	<i>24,303</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>			
On drilling	56,277	57,913	78,837
Other	120,058	144,067	231,596
<b>Total</b>	<b>176,336</b>	<b>201,980</b>	<b>310,433</b>

(a) For definitions see the publication *Mineral Exploration, Australia* (8407.0)

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establishments in operation at 30 June	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expenditure(e)
					Opening	Closing			
		No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1975-76	27,507	1,200,440	9,472	39,485	6,581	7,023	23,007	16,921	1,452
1976-77	26,780	1,175,831	10,536	44,814	6,985	7,997	27,010	18,816	1,548
1977-78(f)	25,998	1,145,685	11,151	48,211	7,880	8,511	29,088	19,754	1,872
1977-78(g)	26,065	1,144,199	11,136	48,113	7,864	8,498	28,993	19,754	1,877
1978-79(h)	26,312	1,143,891	11,966	55,211	8,515	9,300	33,765	22,230	2,263
1979-80	27,430	1,154,184	13,358	65,355	9,288	11,126	41,580	25,614	2,187

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals. (f) Classified to industry according to the 1969 Preliminary edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (as are previous years). (g) From 1977-78 Classified to industry according to the 1978 edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification. (h) 'Rent, leasing and hiring revenue' and 'rent, leasing and hiring expenses' formerly excluded from 'value added' and its component items 'turnover' and 'purchases transfers in and selected expenses' respectively have been included from 1978-79.

NOTE: For full details see the publication *Manufacturing Establishments: Details of Operations, by Industry Class, Australia* (8203 0)

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1979-80

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abstr.
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1980	10,158	8,902	3,170	2,143	2,301	543	101	112	27,430
Persons employed (b) —									
Males	323,871	281,959	93,636	80,498	53,461	21,520	2,015	2,408	862,368
Females	112,562	115,354	21,970	23,545	12,526	4,638	497	724	291,816
<i>Total</i>	<i>436,433</i>	<i>397,313</i>	<i>115,606</i>	<i>104,043</i>	<i>65,987</i>	<i>26,158</i>	<i>2,512</i>	<i>3,132</i>	<i>1,154,184</i>
5 MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	5,253	4,563	1,253	1,186	734	298	33	37	13,358
Turnover	24,109	21,237	8,304	5,415	4,259	1,656	251	127	65,355
Stocks at 30 June —									
1979	3,560	3,217	867	858	510	235	42	11	9,300
1980	4,246	3,840	1,036	1,110	556	277	50	13	11,126
Purchases and transfers in and selected expenses	15,071	13,353	5,777	3,426	2,663	1,046	179	64	41,580
Value added(d)	9,746	8,505	2,692	2,233	1,643	654	77	64	25,614
Fixed capital expenditure(e)	812	735	205	189	169	56	18	4	2,187

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 58.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

Industry sub-division	Number of establish- ments operating at 30 June 1980	Persons employed (b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks at end of June		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)
	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	1979	1980	\$m	\$m
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,422	186,353	2,122	14,478	1,517	1,743	10,290	4,414
Textiles	650	37,499	409	1,806	315	373	1,156	708
Clothing and footwear	2,041	80,014	707	2,450	396	442	1,365	1,131
Wood, wood products and furniture	4,036	77,213	742	3,148	390	450	1,842	1,367
Paper and paper products, printing	2,800	101,579	1,238	4,551	507	615	2,411	2,248
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	909	60,294	832	5,975	858	1,147	4,064	2,201
Non-metallic mineral products	1,676	45,777	601	2,829	359	406	1,582	1,295
Basic metal products	523	94,107	1,358	8,930	1,381	1,661	6,231	2,980
Fabricated metal products	4,091	108,985	1,195	4,924	706	854	2,905	2,166
Transport equipment	1,418	136,884	1,625	6,293	1,009	1,252	3,977	2,560
Other machinery and equipment	3,706	159,428	1,805	6,783	1,399	1,634	3,835	3,183
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,158	66,051	724	3,187	451	547	1,921	1,362
<b>Total manufacturing</b>	<b>27,430</b>	<b>1,154,184</b>	<b>13,358</b>	<b>65,355</b>	<b>9,288</b>	<b>11,126</b>	<b>41,580</b>	<b>25,614</b>

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 58



# SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1978-79	1979-80 (r)	1980-81 (p)
Beers(a)	mil. litres	1,986	2,023	1,981
Building materials—				
Clay bricks	mil.	1,914	2,172	2,251
Particle board	'000 cu. m	564	667	702
Portland cement	'000 tonnes	5,085	5,201	5,734
Carpets and carpeting	mil. sq. m	28.5	30.6	32.8
Confectionery	mil. kg	107.6	124.4	117.9
Electric motors	mil.	3.2	3.7	4.0
Electricity generated	mil. kWh	90,857	95,910	100,782
Gas (b)	mil. m	275,437	318,541	384,689
Household appliances—				
Electric washing machines	'000	358	373	375
Refrigerators, domestic	"	247	279	328
T.V. sets (incl. combinations)	"	292	332	375
Motor vehicles(c)—				
Cars(d)	"	357	399	329
Caravans	"	18.4	10.5	10.8
Utilities and vans (up to 2,900 mm wheelbase)	"	34	29	21
Pig iron	'000 tonnes	7,349	7,482	7,401
Raw steel	"	7,541	7,895	7,954
Sulphuric acid (100%)	"	1,940	2,153	1,963
Superphosphate(e)	"	3,680	4,202	3,770
Tobacco and cigarettes	mil. kg	(f)29.7	(f)29.6	(f)30.3
Wool textiles—				
Scoured wool(g)	'000 tonnes	83.0	89.3	90.1
Woven cloth(h)	mil. sq. m	7.6	9.1	9.6
Yarn, woollen and worsted	mil. kg	20.4	19.8	19.3

(a) Includes ale and stout. (b) Gas available for use through mains. Includes natural gas. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels. (d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> equivalent. (f) Source: Dept. of Business and Consumer Affairs. (g) Includes carbonised wool. (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool but excludes blanketing and rug material.

**VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS, AUSTRALIA(a)**  
 All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1973-74 Retail Census  
 (\$ million)

<i>Commodity group</i>	<i>1978-79 (b)</i>	<i>1979-80 (b)</i>	<i>1980-81 (b)</i>
Groceries	4,807.8	5,488.7	6,318.4
Butchers' meat	1,661.5	1,972.9	2,151.1
Other food	2,646.7	2,940.3	3,430.0
<i>Total foodstuffs</i>	<i>9,116.0</i>	<i>10,401.9</i>	<i>11,899.5</i>
Beer, wine and spirits	3,559.6	3,943.0	4,414.6
Clothing and drapery	1,876.3	4,144.0	4,691.6
Footwear	636.0	692.2	777.1
Hardware, china and glassware	1,104.5	1,261.8	1,452.7
Electrical goods, radios, television, etc.	1,888.0	2,055.5	2,431.4
Furniture and floor coverings	1,365.0	1,484.7	1,732.9
Chemists' goods	1,359.1	1,472.1	1,650.6
Newspapers, books and stationery	961.0	1,088.4	1,287.9
Other goods	2,304.3	2,554.3	2,845.0
<b>Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)</b>	<b>26,169.8</b>	<b>29,097.9</b>	<b>33,183.3</b>

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory  
 (b) Estimates based on sample surveys

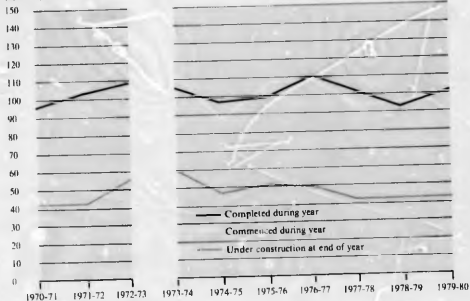
**RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

Industry group	Establishments at 30 June 1980	Employment at end of June 1980(b)			Wages and salaries (c)	Retail sales	Wholesale sales	Other operating revenue	Turnover
		Males	Females	Persons					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$ m.	\$ m.	\$ m.	\$ m.	\$ m.
Department and general stores	857	30,241	69,328	99,569	717.4	4,010.1	155.5	88.2	4,253.8
Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores	17,908	27,074	54,723	81,797	519.1	4,057.5	20.4	65.5	4,143.4
Household appliance and hardware stores	8,196	23,541	20,001	43,542	319.7	2,575.9	109.2	280.5	2,965.6
Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	26,516	139,837	36,158	175,995	1,319.2	12,467.6	3,606.0	2,129.5	18,203.2
Food stores	39,416	109,377	150,889	260,266	1,131.3	12,577.3	82.5	87.2	12,747.0
Other retailers	17,607	28,982	47,227	76,209	406.9	3,251.5	30.6	103.2	3,385.4
<i>Total retail establishments</i>	<i>110,500</i>	<i>359,052</i>	<i>378,326</i>	<i>737,378</i>	<i>4,413.6</i>	<i>38,940.0</i>	<i>4,004.3</i>	<i>2,754.2</i>	<i>45,698.4</i>
Motion picture theatres	577	3,404	3,373	6,777	44.9	31.8	(d)	146.1	177.9
Restaurants, hotels and accommodation	17,702	75,274	108,036	183,310	1,021.6	2,618.3	(d)	2,051.9	4,670.2
Licensed clubs	3,243	30,355	21,942	52,297	423.1	697.4	(d)	817.8	1,515.2
Laundries and dry cleaners	1,365	4,523	7,583	12,106	91.3	1.5	(d)	222.0	223.5
Hairstylists and beauty salons	2,265	2,624	9,658	12,282	78.2	12.2	(d)	161.1	173.3

(a) Except for hotels and accommodation excludes single establishment enterprises with turnover less than \$50,000. (b) Includes working proprietors but excludes unpaid help. (c) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (d) Included with other operating revenue.

# NEW HOUSES : AUSTRALIA, 1970-71 TO 1979-80

Number ('000)



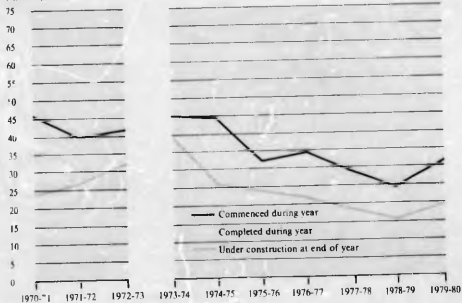
Note: Break in series from 1973-74

**BUILDING : NUMBER OF NEW DWELLINGS**  
( ' 000 )

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Houses</i>			<i>Other dwellings</i>		
	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>
<b>COMMENCED</b>						
N.S.W.	30.8	35.1	38.5	8.0	12.4	18.1
Vic.	21.5	22.0	22.0	4.0	4.0	4.7
Qld	19.5	22.5	23.8	5.9	7.7	11.5
S.A.	6.1	6.7	6.0	1.3	1.5	1.6
W.A.	11.5	11.3	10.2	3.6	4.4	5.2
Tas.	2.9	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.9
N.T.	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
A.C.T.	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
<b>Australia</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>43.4</b>
<b>COMPLETED</b>						
N.S.W.	27.2	31.6	36.2	7.8	10.5	13.8
Vic.	23.4	22.6	21.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
Qld	19.2	22.5	22.2	5.2	6.7	7.8
S.A.	6.8	6.7	6.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
W.A.	11.1	11.6	10.1	3.5	4.2	4.5
Tas.	2.6	2.7	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.0
N.T.	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
A.C.T.	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
<b>Australia</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>
<b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b>						
N.S.W.	14.2	17.4	18.2	7.1	8.9	13.8
Vic.	12.6	11.5	10.8	2.9	2.5	3.0
Qld	5.2	5.1	7.6	2.8	3.8	8.3
S.A.	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
W.A.	4.0	3.5	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.8
Tas.	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
N.T.	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
A.C.T.	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Australia</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>

# **NEW OTHER DWELLINGS : AUSTRALIA, 1970-71 TO 1979-80**

Number (' 000)



Note: Break in series from 1973-74

**BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL BUILDING  
(\$ million)**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1978-79</i>	<i>1979-80</i>	<i>1980-81</i>
<b>COMMENCED</b>			
New South Wales	2,175	2,770	4,203
Victoria	1,709	1,761	2,079
Queensland	1,277	1,709	1,971
South Australia	478	512	637
Western Australia	770	812	1,012
Tasmania	211	179	209
Northern Territory	78	134	196
Australian Capital Territory	141	97	171
<b>Australia</b>	<b>6,839</b>	<b>7,973</b>	<b>10,477</b>
<b>COMPLETED</b>			
New South Wales	1,923	2,628	3,261
Victoria	1,749	1,806	1,870
Queensland	1,172	1,450	1,566
South Australia	512	589	555
Western Australia	794	809	830
Tasmania	174	218	234
Northern Territory	101	172	147
Australian Capital Territory	206	207	225
<b>Australia</b>	<b>6,631</b>	<b>7,879</b>	<b>8,688</b>
<b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b>			
New South Wales	1,826	2,067	3,244
Victoria	1,513	1,559	1,838
Queensland	711	774	1,535
South Australia	354	289	410
Western Australia	504	527	774
Tasmania	207	180	167
Northern Territory	131	88	146
Australian Capital Territory	297	212	163
<b>Australia</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>5,893</b>	<b>8,276</b>

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS VESSELS, ARRIVALS AND  
DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA**

	<i>Arrivals</i>		<i>Departures</i>	
	<i>No.</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>
		' 000		' 000
With cargo— 1979-80	2,213	50,123	5,495	226,204
Total— 1979-80	6,249	247,218	6,168	246,555

**SHIPPING CARGO, AUSTRALIA  
( ' 000 )**

	<i>Discharged</i>		<i>Loaded</i>	
	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
Overseas— 1979-80	30,045	25,435	188,298	187,378

Part of the cargo is recorded in 'tonnes' and part in 'cubic metres'. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tonnes or cubic metres, each is recorded and published separately.



**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED  
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1979-80  
(' 000)**

	<i>Revenue tonnes</i>	<i>Gross weight tonnes</i>
<b>Discharged—</b>		
North America	4,686	3,772
South America	56	43
Europe	2,805	1,804
Japan	4,825	3,034
Africa	261	225
Asia—		
Eastern Area	1,092	595
Other Area	13,245	13,008
Papua New Guinea	86	68
New Zealand	891	796
Pacific Islands	1,177	1,171
Other	923	920
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,045</b>	<b>25,435</b>
<b>Loaded—</b>		
North America	6,597	6,534
South America	622	605
Europe	23,483	33,357
Japan	115,748	115,610
Africa	638	621
Asia—		
Eastern Area	17,187	17,092
Other Area	11,110	10,840
Papua New Guinea	491	408
New Zealand	1,694	1,631
Pacific Islands	591	553
Other	137	127
<b>Total</b>	<b>188,298</b>	<b>187,378</b>

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1978-79

System	Route kilo- metres (a)	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earn- ings (b)	Working expenses (c)
	km	'000 km	'000 tonnes	'000	\$'000	\$'000
National	8,212	12,918	10,623	677	131,829	204,738
N.S.W.	9,773	55,621	33,482	182,749	379,033	679,999
Vic.	6,184	30,856	11,190	93,323	192,655	347,802
Qld	9,789	32,100	36,542	27,275	310,418	365,070
S.A.	142	3,957		(d)70,526	(d)24,550	(d)71,043
W.A.	5,770	12,068	19,288	(e)234	154,597	(f)159,727
<b>Australia</b>	<b>39,870</b>	<b>147,520</b>	<b>111,125</b>	<b>374,784</b>	<b>1,193,083</b>	<b>1,828,389</b>

Gauges of Government railways—

1,600 mm (broad)—8773 km; 1,067 mm (narrow)—17,168 km;  
1,435 mm (standard)—14,178 km. Other—14 km.

(a) At 30 June 1979. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Excludes interest. (d) Includes details of metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Excludes details of metropolitan rail services. (f) Includes provision of reserves for depreciation.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June—	Route kilo- metres at 30 June	Revenue train kilo- metres	Gross earnings (a)	Working expenses	Interest and exchange payments	Passen- ger journeys	Goods and live- stock carried
	km	mil.	\$m	\$m	\$m	mil.	mil. tonnes
1974	40,406	151	691	903	106	373	97
1975	40,604	151	809	1,147	118	361	103
1976	40,753	150	940	1,306	124	338	104
1977	40,133	151	1,041	1,482	123	332	110
1978	39,710	149	1,108	1,683	136	323	111
1979	39,870	148	1,193	1,828	138	375	111

(a) Excludes government grants.

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : ROLLING STOCK(a), AUSTRALIA

30 June—	Loco- motives— electric and other (b)		Coaching stock (c)	Goods stock	Service stock
	Diesel electric	Total			
1977	1,646	336	1,982	7,615	75,694
1978(d)	1,674	268	1,942	6,872	71,043
1979(d)	1,695	277	1,972	5,055	67,163

(a) Included in capital account. (b) Includes non-passenger carrying diesel power vans and team locomotives. (c) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock. (d) Excludes jointly-owned stock.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(a), AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1978-79

System	Average number of employees			Total salaries and wages paid	Average earnings per employee
	Salaried	Wages	Total		
				\$m	\$
National(b)	2,537	9,806	12,343	144	11,647
N.S.W.	9,573	33,192	42,765	515	12,049
Vic.(c)	5,384	17,893	23,277	262	11,262
Qld	4,111	20,435	24,546	283	11,519
S.A.(d)	2,431	2,007	2,438	29	11,747
W.A.	2,123	7,590	9,713	104	10,413
<b>Australia(e)</b>	<b>24,159</b>	<b>90,923</b>	<b>115,082</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>11,614</b>

(a) Excludes construction staff. (b) Includes staff made available to the South Australian State Transport Authority. (c) Includes construction staff. (d) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority.

## GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL BUS SERVICES, AUSTRALIA

		1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
Route-km at 30 June	km	12,142	12,649	12,878
Vehicle-km	'000	192,003	197,660	201,693
Rolling stock at 30 June	No	4,897	5,050	5,070
Passenger-journeys	'000	404,228	413,987	(a)357,559
Gross revenue(b)	\$m	97	106	(a)94
Working expenses	\$m	(c)197	(c)226	(a)211
Employees	No.	(d)18,276	(e)(f)16,613	(e)(f)16,547

(a) Excludes details of services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Includes tram services for South Australia. (d) Includes tram employees in Victoria and South Australia. (e) Includes tram employees in Victoria. (f) Excludes details of bus employees in South Australia, which can no longer be separately identified from metropolitan rail and tram employees.

# AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

		1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
<b>REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES</b>				
Hours flown	'000	279	280	284
Km flown	'000	134,702	135,409	138,185
Paying passengers	'000	10,289	10,720	11,505
Paying passenger-km	mil.	8,180	8,619	9,486
Freight—				
Tonnes		120,887	127,528	129,775
Tonne-km	'000	106,460	110,746	109,603
Mail—				
Tonnes		11,307	13,126	15,033
Tonne-km	'000	10,718	12,518	14,206

<b>OVERSEAS SERVICES</b>				
Hours flown	'000	76	70	75
Km flown	'000	58,962	59,040	59,109
Paying passengers	'000	1,569	1,783	1,934
Paying passenger-km	mil.	12,030	14,318	16,296
Freight—				
Tonnes		40,972	51,373	52,326
Tonne-km	'000	301,253	373,534	412,518
Mail—				
Tonnes		2,981	3,238	3,878
Tonne-km	'000	27,618	32,019	36,226

## INTERNAL AIRWAYS PASSENGER EMBARKATIONS AND DISEMBARKATIONS AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

<i>Airport</i>	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Sydney	5,274,577	5,539,561	5,961,807
Melbourne	4,552,462	4,743,757	5,104,448
Brisbane	2,252,888	2,282,641	2,521,119
Adelaide	1,729,030	1,801,084	1,931,395
Canberra	966,388	945,260	967,803
Perth	792,768	830,273	910,637
Coolangatta	409,151	457,789	570,137
Hobart	437,948	455,577	473,567
Launceston	353,596	387,456	390,215
Townsville	353,522	363,285	378,884

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS**  
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor(a) vehicles
	As at 30 June 1980—			Year ended 30 June 1981—	
	'000	'000	'000		
N.S.W.	1,953.5	466.5	100.9	166,733	73,002
Vic.	1,590.1	326.2	54.0	114,699	38,371
Qld	884.0	291.4	81.4	77,917	43,002
S.A.	554.9	120.0	33.7	36,629	15,657
W.A.	535.6	179.8	29.5	41,660	21,311
Tas.	177.2	47.5	4.7	13,563	4,722
N.T.	25.6	18.5	3.0	3,319	3,897
A.C.T.	88.4	13.7	3.4	7,967	2,565
<b>Australia</b>	<b>5,799.3</b>	<b>1,463.6</b>	<b>310.6</b>	<b>462,487</b>	<b>202,527</b>
30 June—					
1980	5,799.3	1,463.6	310.6	451,950	170,421
1979	5,657.2	1,412.7	288.2	463,453	154,251
1978	5,462.2	1,359.9	292.4	432,439	169,527
1977	5,243.0	1,279.6	295.5	447,103	185,029
1976	5,072.8	1,215.0	293.0	454,637	189,743
1975	4,858.5	1,140.2	277.7	502,720	189,030

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. (b) Includes motor cycles

# ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population		
				Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1980						
New South Wales	9,911	1,303	11,463	193	25	223
Victoria	7,074	657	8,466	182	17	218
Queensland	4,195	557	4,803	187	25	214
South Australia	2,321	269	2,723	179	21	210
Western Australia	2,566	293	3,080	203	23	244
Tasmania	776	100	889	184	24	210
Northern Territory	347	63	402	285	52	130
Australian Capital Territory	222	30	228	98	13	101
<b>Australia</b>	<b>27,412</b>	<b>3,272</b>	<b>32,054</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>219</b>
1979(b)	67,014	3,508	91,793	465	24	636
1978(b)	71,334	3,705	97,685	501	26	686
1977(b)	67,693	3,578	91,818	481	25	652
1976(b)	64,282	3,583	87,808	462	26	631
1975(b)	65,788	3,694	89,499	478	27	650

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital. (b) From January 1980 the definition of casualty accidents, for national statistics purposes, was changed (see footnote(a) above). For years prior to 1980 the definition of injury was defined as bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

**ALL TRADING BANKS: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS  
WITHIN AUSTRALIA (a)(b)  
(\$ million)**

	June—		
	1979	1980	1981
<b>LIABILITIES(c)</b>			
Deposits—			
Fixed	12,577.3	14,755.5	17,187.8
Current	9,601.6	10,887.7	12,118.1
<b>Total deposits</b>	<b>22,178.9</b>	<b>25,643.2</b>	<b>29,305.9</b>
Balances due to other banks(d)	900.4	790.0	820.9
Bills payable and all other liabilities	4,347.9	5,555.3	7,302.9
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>27,427.1</b>	<b>31,988.5</b>	<b>37,429.7</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Gold, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank	435.3	485.6	550.4
Australian and State Government securities	4,155.6	4,300.9	5,256.8
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	265.3	384.3	264.7
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	1,125.5	1,385.6	1,852.7
Loans, advances, etc.	17,653.3	20,402.0	23,047.4
All other assets	5,515.1	7,117.2	8,872.4
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>29,150.2</b>	<b>34,075.7</b>	<b>39,844.2</b>

(a) Figures shown are the averages of liabilities and assets within Australia of the banks at the close of business on the weekly balance days (usually Wednesdays) during the period concerned. (b) Includes External Territories.

(c) Excludes shareholders funds, inter-branch accounts and contingencies. (d) Includes amounts owing in respect of loans refinanced by the

Australian Resources Development Bank Ltd and the Primary Industry Bank of Australia.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS : ADVANCES  
BY INDUSTRY, ETC.(a)  
(\$ million)**

	1979	1980	1981
<b>Resident borrowers—</b>			
<b>Business advances—</b>			
Agriculture, etc.	1,780.3	2,102.5	2,528.5
Manufacturing	1,829.0	2,282.6	2,196.3
Transport, etc.	257.9	312.7	377.4
Finance	812.2	960.1	907.8
Commerce	1,735.6	2,010.1	2,142.3
Building, etc.	482.5	514.3	558.9
Other businesses	2,200.1	2,470.1	2,669.2
Unclassified	337.4	326.7	377.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,434.9</b>	<b>10,979.1</b>	<b>11,758.0</b>
<b>Advances to public authorities</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>164.2</b>
<b>Personal advances—</b>			
Home building, etc.	997.8	1,060.3	1,115.2
Other personal loans	4,664.1	5,551.8	6,815.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,661.9</b>	<b>6,612.1</b>	<b>7,931.0</b>
<b>Non-profit organisations</b>	<b>141.4</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>164.3</b>
<b>Total advances to resident borrowers</b>	<b>15,349.5</b>	<b>17,875.3</b>	<b>20,017.5</b>
<b>Non-resident borrowers</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>15,369.2</b>	<b>17,906.4</b>	<b>20,054.7</b>

(a) At second Wednesday in July



**SAVINGS BANKS(a)**  
(**\$ million**)

	<i>At end of June—</i>		
	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1981</i>
<b>LIABILITIES WITHIN AUSTRALIA</b>			
<i>Depositors' balances</i>	19,838.8	21,268.5	23,226.9
<i>All other liabilities</i>	648.7	718.3	806.3
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>20,487.5</b>	<b>21,986.7</b>	<b>24,033.1</b>
<b>ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA</b>			
<i>Coin, bullion and notes</i>	51.4	64.0	76.2
<i>Deposits with Reserve Bank</i>	830.4	553.2	128.6
<i>Deposits with trading banks</i>	226.1	197.6	268.3
<i>Commonwealth and State Government securities</i>	3,071.2	3,091.7	3,773.0
<i>Local and semi-government securities</i>	5,340.1	5,752.1	6,118.4
<i>Loans, advances, etc.</i>	10,513.9	11,777.1	13,277.8
<i>All other assets</i>	1,007.1	1,248.7	1,243.4
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>21,040.2</b>	<b>22,684.4</b>	<b>24,885.9</b>

(a) Includes External Territories.

**VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA**  
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
(**\$ million**)

<i>June—</i>	<i>Notes and coin in hands of public</i>	<i>Deposits of public with all trading banks(a)</i>		<i>Deposits with all savings banks(b)</i>	<i>Total volume of money</i>
		<i>Current</i>	<i>Fixed</i>		
1976	2,797	6,775	8,449	14,651	32,672
1977	3,157	7,220	9,690	16,197	36,264
1978	3,342	7,724	10,032	17,854	39,151
1979	3,963	9,183	10,978	19,654	43,777
1980	4,420	10,423	13,255	21,061	49,159
1981	4,977	11,650	15,733	23,028	55,387

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT UNIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(£ million)**

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
<b>Liabilities—</b>			
Share capital	10.2	11.2	12.4
Reserves	25.8	41.6	59.6
Deposits	1,247.7	1,630.7	2,013.2
Loans	37.2	50.2	73.6
Other liabilities	10.2	12.6	17.0
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>1,331.0</b>	<b>1,746.3</b>	<b>2,175.9</b>
<b>Assets—</b>			
Amount owing on loans (b)	1,099.6	1,421.3	1,801.5
Cash on hand	3.3	5.1	7.3
Deposits with			
Banks	46.5	46.9	48.4
Other	114.6	170.4	191.0
Bills, bonds, etc.	22.9	41.4	45.4
Physical assets	37.7	49.2	67.5
Other assets	6.5	12.1	14.7
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>1,331.0</b>	<b>1,746.3</b>	<b>2,175.9</b>
<b>Expenditure—</b>			
Interest on			
Deposits	88.5	117.2	151.1
Loans	2.9	2.9	4.4
Wages and salaries	25.5	29.8	36.4
Administrative expenses	20.6	25.3	30.6
Other expenditure	12.0	16.6	21.0
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>191.8</b>	<b>243.5</b>
<b>Income—</b>			
Interest from			
Loans	145.0	180.3	229.6
Deposits	11.1	18.0	21.9
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	2.2	2.7	3.6
Other income	4.8	5.9	7.0
<b>Total income</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>206.9</b>	<b>262.1</b>

(a) At the balance date of credit unions within the financial year shown.  
(b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts.

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,  
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE<sup>(a)</sup>, AUSTRALIA  
(£ million)**

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
<b>Liabilities—</b>			
Share capital	5,490.9	6,417.8	7,561.0
Reserves	121.1	153.4	193.8
Deposits	1,625.3	2,151.1	2,793.8
Loans	223.6	245.4	241.5
Other liabilities	49.0	57.2	71.4
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>7,509.9</b>	<b>9,026.8</b>	<b>10,861.4</b>
<b>Assets—</b>			
Amount owing on loans	5,898.7	7,078.1	8,286.0
Cash on hand	4.0	7.2	16.0
Deposits with:			
Banks	720.7	763.9	961.3
Other	181.3	187.7	191.8
Bills, bonds, etc.	525.4	753.5	1,107.7
Physical assets	160.0	212.0	258.8
Other assets	19.7	24.5	39.8
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>7,509.8</b>	<b>9,026.8</b>	<b>10,861.4</b>
<b>Expenditure—</b>			
Interest on:			
Shares	440.8	505.9	584.1
Deposits	141.7	174.9	230.5
Interest on : Loans	16.3	15.5	16.2
Wages and salaries	40.3	49.2	63.2
Administrative expenses	63.3	74.4	91.8
Other expenditure	25.8	35.8	49.9
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>728.1</b>	<b>855.7</b>	<b>1,035.7</b>
<b>Income—</b>			
Interest from:			
Loans	624.2	722.1	867.5
Deposits	85.7	91.9	97.7
Income from bills, bonds, etc.	44.4	68.0	98.8
Other income	22.9	27.8	39.1
<b>Total income</b>	<b>777.2</b>	<b>909.9</b>	<b>1,103.1</b>

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown.

NOTE: Information presented on finance companies in the following two tables has been compiled from returns collected under the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*. Although individual corporations in the Financial Corporations Act categories of Finance Companies and General Financiers may meet the definition of a finance company used in these tables, differences in definitions, scope and coverage mean that the statistics on page 85 for those categories are not comparable with the following finance company statistics.

**FINANCE COMPANIES: AMOUNT FINANCED AND  
BALANCES OUTSTANDING CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF  
FINANCE AGREEMENT(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>Amount financed during year—</b>			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	2,317.2	2,279.0	2,543.2
Finance for housing	1,107.5	1,300.9	2,056.3
Wholesale finance	4,694.0	4,936.0	5,466.4
Factoring and other commercial loans	2,025.1	2,594.9	3,450.7
Leasing of business plant and equipment(b)	2,319.0	2,823.7	3,573.5
Bills of exchange(c)	980.3	795.3	888.8
<b>Total amount financed on finance agreements(d)</b>	<b>13,443.1</b>	<b>14,729.8</b>	<b>17,978.9</b>
<b>Balances outstanding at 30 June—</b>			
Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans	4,251.3	4,357.7	4,711.4
Finance for housing	2,632.5	2,884.6	4,000.6
Wholesale finance	1,251.4	1,299.7	1,279.8
Factoring and other commercial loans	3,274.1	3,727.3	4,447.2
Leasing of business plant and equipment(e)	5,101.2	6,552.2	8,334.4
Bills of exchange	116.3	108.6	104.7
Liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group	484.5	362.8	584.9
<b>Total balances outstanding on finance agreements(f)</b>	<b>17,111.3</b>	<b>19,292.9</b>	<b>23,463.0</b>

(a) Includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more. (b) Refers to the value of goods newly leased. (c) Refers to amounts paid for bills acquired. (d) Excludes amounts for liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group. (e) Refers to the value of all leasing agreements. (f) Includes unearned income.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
<b>Assets—</b>			
Balances outstanding on finance agreements(b)	12,018.1	13,422.9	15,238.8
Cash on hand and bank deposits	28.0	65.4	51.4
Loans to authorised money market dealers	37.1	37.5	12.6
Investments in shares and securities	200.6	210.2	242.7
Physical assets	182.3	174.7	181.5
Other assets	191.6	280.4	337.4
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>12,657.7</b>	<b>14,191.1</b>	<b>16,064.4</b>
<b>Liabilities—</b>			
Paid-up capital	803.2	939.6	1,051.6
Reserves	379.2	412.2	447.3
Unappropriated profits	249.0	278.0	328.4
<b>Borrowed funds—</b>			
Bank loans and overdrafts	222.6	332.2	303.4
Debentures	5,805.3	6,547.9	6,936.9
Secured and unsecured loans	4,126.6	4,484.9	5,540.6
Other liabilities	1,071.8	1,196.3	1,456.2
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>12,657.7</b>	<b>14,191.1</b>	<b>16,064.4</b>
<b>Income for year—</b>			
Interest from finance agreements	1,718.1	1,921.9	2,210.4
Other income	131.7	140.3	147.3
<b>Total income</b>	<b>1,849.8</b>	<b>2,062.2</b>	<b>2,357.7</b>
<b>Expenditure for year—</b>			
Interest on borrowed funds	1,089.2	1,225.7	1,376.4
Wages, salaries and allowances, directors' fees and emoluments	175.5	209.8	234.6
Other expenditure	407.0	397.8	479.7
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>1,671.7</b>	<b>1,833.3</b>	<b>2,090.7</b>

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown, and includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more. (b) Excludes unearned income.

# LIFE INSURANCE : AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Number of companies	48	48	48
New policies issued (b)—	'000	'000	'000
Number of policies	497	474	415
Ordinary and Industrial	95	104	171
Superannuation			
	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
Sum insured under policies			
Ordinary and Industrial	12,752	14,493	13,918
Superannuation	9,523	12,471	17,088
Premiums received(c)—			
Ordinary and Industrial	920	954	1,031
Superannuation	884	1,055	1,210
Claims, etc., paid(d)—			
Ordinary and Industrial	696	744	802
Superannuation	499	671	692
New Loans paid over(e)—			
On mortgage	172	215	256
On policies	61	71	84
Other	42	83	106

(a) Includes State Government Insurance Offices. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

**GENERAL INSURANCE**  
(£ million)

<i>State and class of business</i>	<i>1977-78</i>		<i>1978-79</i>		<i>1979-80</i>	
	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>	<i>Pre- miums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>

**SUMMARY FOR STATES**

New South Wales	1,207	838	1,269	889	1,349	1,051
Victoria	1,027	684	967	743	989	839
Queensland	353	229	359	269	403	294
South Australia	267	191	264	211	283	263
Western Australia	238	188	255	201	272	215
Tasmania	73	49	73	55	69	60
Australian Capital Territory	38	31	45	36	45	32
Northern Territory	17	14	18	14	23	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,220</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>3,251</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>2,764</b>

**PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF BUSINESS**

Fire(c)	248	107	223	136	225	177
Houseowners' and householders'	254	153	279	180	316	217
Contractors' all risks	17	10	17	11	18	13
Marine and aviation	92	52	96	65	108	75
Motor vehicle comprehensive	777	542	840	628	857	651
Compulsory third party	556	535	612	606	675	673
Employers' liability(d)	894	638	786	599	774	698
Public liability	64	41	68	31	74	44
All other risks	318	145	330	163	387	216
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,220</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>3,251</b>	<b>2,419</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>2,764</b>

(a) Premiums on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes business placed overseas by Australian brokers, outwards facultative reinsurance within Australia, stamp duty and fire service charges paid, returns, rebates and bonuses.

(b) Claims on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes claims on business placed overseas by Australian brokers, less salvage and other amounts recoverable. (c) Includes sprinkler leakage. (d) Excludes workers' compensation insurance in the coal mining industry for N.S.W.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS: FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES  
AS AT 30 JUNE 1981 FOR CORPORATIONS WITH ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION  
(\$ million)**

Category	Number of corporations	Unused lending commitments(b)	Financial operations		Paid-up capital	Selected liabilities	
			Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from(a) —			Borrowings from —	
			Residents	Non-residents		Residents	Non-residents
Building societies	90	319.3	464.8	—	(c)27.6	(c)11,602.1	8.5
Credit co-operatives	98	8.2	16.7	—	(c)—	(c)1,752.8	—
Authorised money market dealers	9	5.3	—	—	36.3	1,458.4	0.1
Money market corporations	48	2,545.8	483.1	835.9	255.3	7,662.1	327.0
Pastoral finance companies	15	—	74.0	13.0	167.0	562.2	2.1
Finance companies	92	1,346.3	675.0	394.3	1,240.0	18,515.8	233.1
General financiers	86	77.4	179.8	17.2	159.2	1,402.0	120.8
Intra group financiers	13	—	1.1	—	167.7	280.7	26.8
Other financial corporations	8	6.6	20.3	—	1.8	152.0	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>4,388.8</b>	<b>1,914.7</b>	<b>1,260.4</b>	<b>2,054.8</b>	<b>43,387.8</b>	<b>718.3</b>

(a) The facilities to provide funds to reporting corporations

(a) Includes all binding commitments (i.e. borrowing lines and standby facilities) to provide funds to reporting corporations; excludes standby facilities which do not have a quantifiable limit. (b) Includes all binding commitments to provide funds to residents of Australia other than those that are of a type which is usually completely disbursed within 30 days of approval; excludes commitments that do not have a quantifiable limit. (c) 'Paid-up capital' includes only fixed share capital; withdrawable share capital is included in 'Borrowings from residents'.



**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS: ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1981 OF CORPORATIONS WITH  
ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION**  
(*\$ million*)

<i>Categories</i>	<i>Cash and bank deposits</i>	<i>Loans to authorised dealers in the STMM and other short term placements(a)</i>	<i>Government and public authority securities</i>	<i>Bills of exchange and promissory notes discounted and held(b)</i>	<i>Other financial investments</i>	<i>Other assets arising from the provision of finance (c)</i>	<i>All other assets in Australia</i>	<i>Total assets in Australia</i>	<i>Assets overseas</i>
Building societies	925.8	140.4	444.1	498.4	11.4	9,726.5	407.5	12,154.0	—
Credit co-operatives	55.9	119.2	20.3	6.7	4.0	1,558.5	89.0	1,853.5	—
Authorised money market dealers	36.4	—	1,417.8	342.7	—	0.5	13.1	1,810.6	—
Money market corporations	269.7	1,499.3	203.3	2,215.7	245.2	4,033.2	143.4	8,609.8	11.5
Pastoral finance companies	17.5	12.9	2.7	—	303.5	478.2	477.1	1,291.8	2.4
Finance companies	14.4	227.4	10.3	112.5	622.2	20,558.0	239.7	21,784.3	0.7
General financiers	3.1	19.3	1.3	16.3	68.2	1,763.1	277.8	2,149.0	1.3
Intra-group financiers	3.4	46.8	—	17.2	292.0	502.5	38.8	1,000.7	0.1
Other financial corporations	9.0	37.6	8.4	30.5	7.6	63.0	6.3	162.3	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,335.3</b>	<b>2,102.9</b>	<b>2,108.1</b>	<b>3,240.0</b>	<b>1,553.9</b>	<b>38,783.3</b>	<b>1,692.6</b>	<b>50,816.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>

(a) Includes short term placements that are repayable at call or within 90 days; excludes funds placed with banks and related corporations, and purchases of government securities and bills of exchange. (b) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations. (c) Includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been re-financed by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations.

**HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION**  
**AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**  
(\$ million)

Value of loans approved to individuals for the construction or purchase of dwellings, by type of lender(a)

<i>Lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Savings banks	535.1	265.0	1,897.3	2,697.3
Trading banks	175.7	79.0	578.8	833.4
Permanent building societies	338.8	343.5	1,683.6	2,365.9
Terminating building societies	47.1	39.2	88.4	174.8
Finance companies	65.7	66.3	272.5	404.5
Government housing authorities	34.5	93.4	104.4	232.3
Other government	8.1	2.7	36.3	47.1
Credit unions	12.8	9.4	79.2	101.4
Insurance companies	23.7	22.2	115.0	160.9
<b>Total, all lenders</b>	<b>1,241.5</b>	<b>920.7</b>	<b>4,855.4</b>	<b>7,017.5</b>

(a) The lenders covered by these statistics are those who, on an Australia-wide basis, approved loans to individuals for housing finance for owner occupation during 1977-78 exceeding \$250,000 or had balances outstanding on such loans as at 30 June 1978 exceeding \$2 million

**INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES(a):  
FINANCE COMPANIES AND OTHER BUSINESSES  
AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

Year	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest and insurance)				Balances outstanding at end of period(b)
	Motor vehicles, etc.		Household and personal goods	Total (all goods)	
	Cars and station wagons	Other			
HIRE PURCHASE					
1977-78	787.6	124.4	141.1	1,053.1	(c)
1978-79(d)	837.3	124.8	132.9	1,095.0	(c)
1979-80	760.1	107.2	151.2	1,018.5	(c)
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1977-78	252.4	40.4	401.9	694.7	(c)
1978-79(d)	236.5	40.3	384.2	661.0	(c)
1979-80	216.0	39.6	389.5	645.1	(c)
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT					
1977-78	1,040.0	164.9	543.0	1,747.8	2,954.4
1978-79(d)	1,073.8	165.1	517.1	1,755.9	3,040.7
1979-80	976.1	146.8	540.7	1,664.0	3,010.8

(a) Schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, e.g., hire purchase, time payment, budget accounts and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of consumer commodities. (b) Includes hiring charges, interest and insurance. (c) Details not collected. (d) Break in series due to the inclusion, from July 1978, of only those finance companies with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related finance companies) of \$5 million or more (previously \$500,000 or more). The impact of this change on the statistics was minimal.

**NEW MONEY RAISED IN AUSTRALIA  
BY COMPANIES LISTED ON AUSTRALIAN STOCK EXCHANGES**  
(£ million)

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
New money raised via shares, debentures etc., by industry—						
Manufacturing	257.1	329.1	276.9	398.3	829.8	1,229.7
Finance and property	921.8	1,151.9	1,008.2	680.2	1,007.5	1,265.1
Commerce	78.3	40.8	92.4	18.1	141.5	188.0
Mining	96.9	121.5	23.5	64.6	411.7	911.4
Other industries	72.6	37.6	67.6	47.2	144.6	168.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,426.7</b>	<b>1,680.9</b>	<b>1,468.9</b>	<b>1,208.6</b>	<b>2,535.0</b>	<b>3,763.2</b>
Through shares(a)	332.3	471.3	349.6	330.2	1,081.6	2,146.8
Through debentures, unsecured notes, loans and deposits(b)	1,094.4	1,209.6	1,119.3	878.4	1,453.4	1,616.4

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS**  
(£ million)

	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
<b>OUTLAY</b>						
Final consumption expenditure	9,234.1	11,529.7	13,503.8	15,270.3	16,807.1	18,975.6
Gross capital formation—						
Increase in stocks	380.0	35.5	-18.9	46.8	162.0	9.1
Expenditure on new fixed assets	5,565.4	6,605.1	7,008.4	7,800.8	8,074.7	8,681.4
Expenditure on existing assets (net)	366.0	216.0	174.5	109.8	1.8	45.5
Total gross capital formation	6,311.5	6,785.5	7,164.1	7,863.9	7,910.0	8,645.1
Transfer payments—						
Interest	1,355.5	1,544.1	2,116.6	2,558.0	3,090.0	3,534.1
Transfers to persons	4,595.6	6,417.1	7,758.7	8,700.7	9,552.0	10,388.3
Subsidies	324.2	317.3	345.7	469.7	614.5	786.1
Transfers overseas	349.3	370.1	387.8	417.3	474.9	520.1
Grants for private capital purposes	178.6	236.3	159.9	194.5	205.0	235.8
Total transfer payments	6,803.3	8,884.9	10,768.7	12,140.3	13,936.5	15,464.4
Net advances—						
To the private sector	278.7	296.3	255.3	279.9	134.3	101.0
To public financial enterprises	273.2	67.0	94.7	102.7	80.8	-7.4
To overseas	35.3	79.0	42.7	0.3	18.4	79.1
Total net advances	587.1	442.3	392.7	382.9	233.5	172.7
<b>Total outlay</b>	<b>22,935.8</b>	<b>27,642.3</b>	<b>31,829.3</b>	<b>35,857.6</b>	<b>38,888.1</b>	<b>43,257.6</b>
of which—						
Current outlay	15,858.6	20,178.2	24,112.6	27,416.1	30,538.7	34,204.2
Capital outlay	7,077.2	7,464.2	7,716.7	8,441.4	8,349.4	9,053.4

(a) Excludes financial enterprises.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS—continued**

	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
<b>RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS</b>						
<b>Receipts—</b>						
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	17,734.1	21,322.2	24,851.5	26,965.0	29,464.4	34,216.2
Income from public enterprises	550.7	904.6	1,192.7	1,390.4	1,659.0	1,856.9
Interest, etc., received	598.9	652.1	859.9	1,041.9	1,080.6	1,371.3
<i>Total receipts</i>	<i>18,883.8</i>	<i>22,879.0</i>	<i>26,904.0</i>	<i>29,397.4</i>	<i>32,204.0</i>	<i>37,444.4</i>
<b>Financing items—</b>						
Net borrowing—						
Treasury notes	1,689.1	769.6	363.2	193.5	1,546.8	705.3
Commonwealth Government securities	554.1	3,165.5	2,097.5	2,979.2	2,469.6	893.4
Local authority and public corporation securities	657.9	866.7	1,441.2	1,528.6	1,709.3	2,203.8
Other general government securities	72.3	112.2	126.2	120.4	205.5	269.8
<i>Total net borrowing</i>	<i>2,973.4</i>	<i>3,374.8</i>	<i>4,028.0</i>	<i>4,821.6</i>	<i>5,931.2</i>	<i>4,072.3</i>
Funds provided for ( ), or received from ( ), International Monetary Fund	—	—	—	—	27.9	60.6
Net receipts of private trust funds	232.7	251.7	307.8	385.4	398.5	427.1
Reduction in cash and bank balances	591.0	518.7	854.7	133.8	711.9	374.9
Reduction in security holdings	562.6	566.3	34.2	517.2	569.4	857.5
Other funds available (including errors and omissions)—						
Depreciation allowances	586.3	761.0	849.5	963.0	1,090.7	1,166.3
Other	231.3	328.4	560.4	673.6	516.8	569.5
<i>Total financing items</i>	<i>4,052.1</i>	<i>4,763.4</i>	<i>4,925.2</i>	<i>6,460.2</i>	<i>6,683.9</i>	<i>5,813.2</i>
<b>Total funds available</b>	<b>22,935.8</b>	<b>27,642.3</b>	<b>31,829.3</b>	<b>35,857.6</b>	<b>38,888.1</b>	<b>43,257.6</b>

(a) Excludes financial enterprises.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS  
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1979-80**

**1. OUTLAY**

(\$ million)

	<i>Common- wealth authori- ties</i>	<i>State authori- ties</i>	<i>Local authori- ties</i>	<i>All public authori- ties</i>
Final consumption expenditure	6,340.0	11,645.3	990.3	18,975.6
Gross capital formation—				
Increase in stocks	66.6	65.4	10.3	9.1
Expenditure on new fixed assets	1,602.6	5,624.7	1,454.1	8,681.4
Expenditure on existing fixed assets, including land (net)	-38.0	6.2	-13.7	-45.5
Total gross capital formation	1,498.0	5,696.3	1,450.7	8,645.0
Transfer payments—				
Interest Paid—				
Interest paid to Commonwealth Government	—	1,375.6	—	(b)
Other	2,354.7	864.7	314.7	3,534.1
Transfers to persons				
Cash benefits	9,899.0	308.6	—	10,207.6
Unfunded employee retirement benefits	180.7	—	—	180.7
Subsidies	673.7	112.4	—	786.1
Transfers overseas	520.0	0.1	—	520.1
Grants for private capital purposes	170.6	65.2	—	235.8
Grants to the States—				
for current purposes	8,788.6	—	38.3	(b)
for capital purposes	1,497.1	—	14.0	(b)
Grants to the Northern Territory(c)—				
for current purposes	292.0	—	—	(b)
for capital purposes	68.3	—	—	(b)
Grants to local authorities	16.1	587.2	—	(b)
Total transfer payments	24,460.8	3,513.8	367.0	15,464.4
Net advances—				
To the private sector	-11.6	104.5	8.1	101.0
To public financial enterprises	61.2	53.8	—	7.4
To the States	817.2	—	—	(b)
To the Northern Territory(c)	78.8	—	—	(b)
To local authorities	—	8.9	—	(b)
To overseas	79.1	—	—	79.1
Total net advances	902.1	167.3	8.1	172.7
<b>Total outlay</b>	<b>33,200.9</b>	<b>20,822.7</b>	<b>2,816.3</b>	<b>43,257.6</b>
of which—				
current outlay	29,059.8	14,625.7	1,343.4	34,204.2
capital outlay	4,141.1	6,197.0	1,472.9	9,053.4

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants advances and Interest are not shown. (c) The Northern Territory became self governing on 1 July 1978.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS  
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1979-80—continued  
II. RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS  
(\$ million)**

	<i>Common- wealth authorities</i>	<i>State authorities</i>	<i>Local authorities</i>	<i>All public authorities</i>
<b>Receipts—</b>				
Taxes, fees, fines, etc.	27,552.4	5,263.7	1,400.1	34,216.2
Income from public enterprises	992.9	663.6	200.4	1,856.9
Property income—				
Interest received from the States and Northern Territory	1,375.6	—	—	(b)
Other interest received	184.7	593.5	109.9	888.1
Land, rent, royalties, dividends	48.7	434.5	—	483.2
<i>Total property income</i>	<i>1,609.0</i>	<i>1,028.0</i>	<i>109.9</i>	<i>1,371.3</i>
Grants from the Commonwealth				
Government—				
for current purposes	—	9,079.6	—	(b)
for capital purposes	—	1,565.8	—	(b)
direct to local authorities	—	—	17.3	(b)
Grants from State authorities	—	—	587.2	(b)
Grants from local authorities	—	52.3	—	(b)
<i>Total receipts</i>	<i>30,154.2</i>	<i>17,653.0</i>	<i>2,314.9</i>	<i>37,444.4</i>
<b>Financing items—</b>				
Net borrowing—				
Treasury bills and notes	705.3	—	—	705.3
Commonwealth Government securities	893.4	—	—	893.4
Local authority and public corporation securities	442.0	1,427.1	334.7	2,203.8
Other general government securities	—	269.8	—	269.8
<i>Total net borrowing</i>	<i>2,040.6</i>	<i>1,696.9</i>	<i>334.7</i>	<i>4,072.3</i>
Advances from the Commonwealth				
Government—				
For loan works purposes	—	704.5	—	(b)
Other	—	191.1	—	(b)
Advances from State authorities	—	—	8.9	(b)
Funds provided for (—), or received from (+) International Monetary Fund	60.6	—	—	60.6
Net receipts of private trust funds	174.6	250.5	2.0	427.1
Reduction in cash and bank balances	523.9	—144.6	—4.4	374.9
Reduction in security holdings	—589.4	—212.4	—55.7	—857.5
Other funds available				
Depreciation allowances	595.8	496.2	74.3	1,166.3
Other	240.5	187.4	141.6	569.5
<i>Total financing items</i>	<i>3,046.7</i>	<i>3,169.7</i>	<i>301.4</i>	<i>5,813.2</i>
<b>Total funds available</b>	<b>33,200.9</b>	<b>20,822.7</b>	<b>2,816.3</b>	<b>43,257.6</b>

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants and advances are not shown.



**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : FINAL CONSUMPTION  
EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE  
(\$ million)**

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
General administration, n.e.c.	1,694.6	1,826.0	2,096.7
External affairs	105.8	116.4	135.6
Law, order and public safety	1,029.5	1,157.1	1,361.9
General research	170.1	182.6	209.6
Defence	2,184.5	2,401.3	2,786.4
Education	4,652.9	5,061.0	5,675.7
Health	3,035.8	3,318.8	3,660.5
Social security and welfare	422.2	497.9	571.9
Housing	3.6	7.1	6.0
Community and regional development	86.5	93.1	100.4
Protection of the environment	98.2	115.5	153.3
Community amenities	11.7	13.4	18.4
Recreation and culture	541.0	610.7	683.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	479.7	522.8	592.6
Mining, manufacturing and construction	93.7	101.2	119.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	8.4	9.7	10.2
Transport and communication	158.7	181.4	190.9
Other economic services	480.6	577.7	593.4
Other purposes	12.8	13.5	9.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,270.3</b>	<b>16,807.1</b>	<b>18,975.6</b>

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX  
(\$ million)**

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Income tax—			
Individuals	12,122	12,797	15,040
Companies	3,190	3,116	3,501
Estate, gift, probate and succession duties	344	289	220
Customs duties	1,232	1,457	1,629
Excise duties	2,734	3,844	4,965
Sales tax	1,758	1,770	1,865
Primary production taxes	179	283	278
Payroll tax	1,438	1,540	1,707
Property taxes	1,392	1,507	1,667
Liquor taxes	143	158	177
Taxes on gambling	434	480	566
Taxes on ownership and operation of motor vehicles	728	796	772
Stamp duties, n.e.i.	708	806	1,000
Other taxes, fees, fines, etc.	562	623	829
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,965</b>	<b>29,465</b>	<b>34,216</b>

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : EXPENDITURE ON NEW FIXED  
ASSETS, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE**  
(**\$ million**)

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
General public services—			
General administration	278.3	284.9	302.1
External affairs	24.4	12.1	9.1
Law, order and public safety	108.1	124.6	150.5
General research	18.0	29.6	49.3
Education	717.0	731.2	655.6
Health	377.8	371.1	320.0
Social security and welfare	25.3	28.1	27.6
Housing and community amenities—			
Housing	334.6	273.0	284.3
Community and regional develop- ment	91.8	61.8	82.8
Protection of the environment	503.9	487.6	510.0
Community amenities	4.2	3.3	5.3
Recreation and culture	180.3	237.2	256.3
Economic services—			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	235.5	222.1	233.2
Mining, manufacturing and construction	83.7	86.4	166.3
Electricity and gas	985.1	1,230.7	1,521.7
Water supply	376.6	368.8	361.2
Rail transport(b)	426.5	486.7	506.3
Sea transport	255.9	185.0	166.3
Road systems and regulation	1,535.2	1,651.7	1,736.2
Air transport	162.1	150.9	180.7
Pipelines	8.6	11.9	8.2
Other transport services, n.e.c.	46.2	48.2	52.7
Communications	913.6	905.0	976.9
Other economic services(c)	99.2	78.7	107.0
Other purposes	8.7	4.0	11.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,800.8</b>	<b>8,074.7</b>	<b>8,681.4</b>

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) Includes suburban rail transport system. (c) Includes general administration, regulation and research.

**INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1977-78 INCOME YEAR**  
(Taxable Individuals)

<i>Grade of net income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net income tax assessed</i>
\$	No.	\$ '000	\$ '000
Under 4,000	416,045	1,442,185	52,012
4,000- 4,999	471,587	2,117,324	161,765
5,000- 5,999	456,924	2,510,996	276,579
6,000- 6,999	470,887	3,062,619	420,608
7,000- 7,999	253,304	1,837,501	285,889
7,500- 7,999	287,262	2,227,264	370,222
8,000- 8,499	307,005	2,532,704	442,734
8,500- 8,999	300,947	2,632,485	479,573
9,000- 9,499	286,756	2,651,666	500,507
9,500- 9,999	265,402	2,586,801	503,403
10,000-10,499	242,438	2,483,657	497,673
10,500-10,999	214,266	2,302,200	473,227
11,000-11,499	189,501	2,130,770	448,510
11,500-11,999	168,459	1,978,700	424,217
12,000-12,499	149,622	1,831,967	399,960
12,500-12,999	130,444	1,662,514	370,265
13,000-13,999	217,566	2,931,537	676,419
14,000-14,999	163,013	2,360,013	566,605
15,000-15,999	177,124	1,967,613	489,974
16,000-16,999	97,507	1,606,387	415,430
17,000-17,999	71,420	1,247,789	335,604
18,000-18,999	54,069	999,332	278,230
19,000-19,999	41,693	811,920	234,545
20,000-23,999	89,547	1,941,717	604,895
24,000-31,999	58,134	1,579,671	561,141
32,000-39,999	18,401	650,126	264,422
40,000-49,999	9,070	401,510	181,270
50,000-99,999	8,655	560,508	284,323
100,000 and over	1,250	195,254	112,862
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,568,298</b>	<b>53,244,731</b>	<b>11,112,862</b>

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE : COMMONWEALTH  
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**  
(£ million)

	<i>30 June —</i>		
	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1981</i>
<b>For Commonwealth Government purposes—</b>			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	5,269.8	5,523.6	5,037.4
Australian savings bonds	1,700.5	1,496.0	1,215.7
Special bonds	93.8	75.9	30.4
Income equalization deposit	79.4	136.4	163.3
Drought bonds	0.5	0.4	0.3
Advance loan subscriptions	3.5	3.0	4.4
Overdue securities	1,409.9	1,615.2	3,527.4
Treasury notes			
Treasury bills—			
Internal	1,668.5	1,810.3	1,156.2
Public	2,000.0	2,500.0	1,900.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>12,225.4</i>	<i>13,160.8</i>	<i>13,035.1</i>
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	5,178.9	5,326.4	4,618.7
<i>Total Commonwealth Government</i>	<i>17,404.8</i>	<i>18,487.2</i>	<i>17,653.8</i>
<b>On account of States—</b>			
Repayable in Australian currency—			
Inscribed stock and bonds	11,660.6	11,856.8	12,530.7
Australian savings bonds	959.8	1,384.2	1,595.2
Special bonds	428.7	402.0	196.0
Tax-free stock	14.8	14.7	14.7
Stock issued to Government			
Savings banks under special agreements	525.5	555.7	603.9
Debentures	15.9	11.9	7.7
Overdue securities	0.1	—	—
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,605.4</i>	<i>14,225.4</i>	<i>14,948.2</i>
Repayable in overseas currencies(a)	75.9	70.0	33.3
<i>Total States</i>	<i>13,681.3</i>	<i>14,295.3</i>	<i>14,981.5</i>
<b>Total Commonwealth Government and States</b>	<b>31,086.0</b>	<b>32,782.6</b>	<b>32,635.4</b>

(a) Australian currency equivalent.

**SELECTED COMPONENTS OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, AUSTRALIA**  
(**\$ million**)

Year	Gross domestic product	Household income	Expenditure on goods and services			
			Consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure	
			Private	Government	Private	Public
1975-76	72,708	61,826	43,605	11,455	10,322	6,700
1976-77	83,176	70,716	49,830	13,408	11,859	7,102
1977-78	90,275	78,068	55,390	15,171	12,707	7,904
1978-79	101,663	86,921	62,122	16,815	14,917	8,182
1979-80	114,348	96,415	69,834	18,762	16,330	8,805
1980-81	130,119	109,099	78,352	22,055	21,309	9,786

NOTE: All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the quantities of goods and services but also from changes in prices.

(For explanation and definitions see *Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure, 1978-79* (\$204.0)).

**DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND NATIONAL EXPENDITURE, AUSTRALIA**  
(*\$ million*)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Wages, salaries and supplements	55,443	61,766	71,423
Gross operating surplus	34,130	38,480	42,478
<i>Gross domestic product at factor cost</i>	<i>89,573</i>	<i>100,246</i>	<i>113,901</i>
Indirect taxes less subsidies	12,090	14,102	16,218
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>101,663</b>	<b>114,348</b>	<b>130,119</b>
plus imports of goods and services	17,892	20,913	24,810
less exports of goods and services	16,513	21,625	22,272
<b>Gross national expenditure</b>	<b>103,042</b>	<b>113,638</b>	<b>132,687</b>

NOTE: Gross domestic product—the market value of final goods and services produced in Australia—is shown in terms of incomes and other costs appropriated out of it. Operating surplus is shown gross of the depreciation costs which businesses would deduct in arriving at income available for distribution. Indirect taxes are costs which enter into the value of the product measured at market prices and represent income appropriated by government.

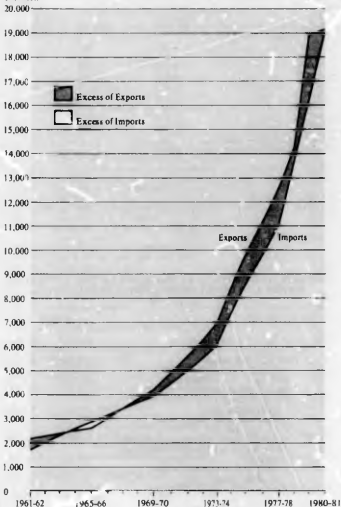
(For explanation and definitions see *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1978-79* (\$204.0)).

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE**  
**1974-75 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**  
(*\$ million*)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
Final consumption expenditure	51,825	53,010	54,791
Gross fixed capital expenditure	15,087	14,833	16,504
Increase in stocks	1,216	250	-16
Statistical discrepancy	-5	-428	529
<b>Gross national expenditure</b>	<b>68,123</b>	<b>67,665</b>	<b>71,808</b>
Exports of goods and services	11,472	13,143	12,113
Less Imports of goods and services	11,169	11,107	12,183
<b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b>	<b>68,426</b>	<b>69,701</b>	<b>71,738</b>
Gross farm product	4,982	4,578	4,016
Gross non-farm product	63,444	65,123	67,722

# OVERSEAS TRADE 1961-62 TO 1980-81

\$ million



# OVERSEAS TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)
	\$m	\$m	\$m
1974-75	8,726	8,080	+646
1975-76	9,640	8,241	+1,399
1976-77	11,646	(a) 10,411	(a) +1,235
1977-78	12,270	11,169	+1,101
1978-79	14,243	13,752	+491
1979-80	18,870	16,218	+2,652
1980-81	19,169	18,964	+205

(a) Figures from 1976-77 are not comparable with previous years due to a change in the basis of valuation of imports.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS(a) (£' 000)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1980-81	
		Exports	Imports
0	<b>Food and live animals</b>	<b>6,121,659</b>	<b>654,819</b>
00	Live animals chiefly for food	220,656	27,427
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,586,962	9,838
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	270,493	39,248
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	231,962	190,319
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	2,325,848	19,591
05	Vegetables and fruit	235,644	116,217
06	Sugar and sugar preparations and honey	1,168,936	11,070
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	29,323	194,317
08	Feeding stuff for animals (except unmilled cereals)	37,420	27,101
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	14,415	23,691
1	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>47,077</b>	<b>169,106</b>
11	Beverages	35,625	9,388
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufacturers	11,452	7,618

For footnotes see end of table



**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN  
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY  
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued**  
(£' 000)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1986-87	
		Exports	Imports
2	<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	5,761,849	763,375
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	210,335	2,504
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	7,684	16,905
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1,652	70,330
24	Cork and wood	208,152	189,465
25	Pulp and waste paper	2,129	108,549
26	Textile fibres and their wastes	1,873,501	84,564
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)	89,324	213,327
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	3,306,267	37,020
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	62,804	40,710
3	<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	2,497,301	2,725,896
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	1,980,731	6,211
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	516,570	2,719,422
34	Gas, natural and manufactured (b)		262
4	<b>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</b>	91,810	63,421
41	Animal oils and fats	80,443	714
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	4,250	43,760
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	7,117	18,947
5	<b>Chemicals</b>	396,422	1,587,776
50	Combined confidential items from 513 and 582 (f)		5,771
51	Organic chemicals	49,902	437,316
52	Inorganic chemicals	55,794	204,487
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	17,236	77,058
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	81,728	141,044
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	31,621	86,090
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	5,228	49,003
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	6,212	9,202
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	72,110	357,188
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	76,584	220,616
6	<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	2,036,872	3,268,943
60	Combined confidential items from 661, 694 and 695 (f)		5,425
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	31,508	38,291
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	12,113	241,700
63	Cork and wood manufactures (except furniture)	8,528	92,658
64	Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	56,477	457,999

For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN  
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY  
CLASSIFICATIONS(a)—continued  
(S' 000)**

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1980-81	
		Exports	Imports
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	123,055	981,229
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	121,252	395,996
67	Iron and steel	533,536	457,231
68	Non-ferrous metals	984,064	109,535
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	166,337	487,879
7	<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>1,077,714</b>	<b>7,033,057</b>
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	40,656	558,165
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	195,601	1,216,150
73	Metalworking machinery	26,993	219,431
74	General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s. and parts	154,425	987,999
75	Office machines and ADP equipment	50,705	641,016
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38,815	553,123
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof	98,958	819,447
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	183,776	1,703,571
79	Other transport equipment	287,785	334,156
8	<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>342,945</b>	<b>2,263,498</b>
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	5,184	37,847
82	Furniture and parts thereof	9,632	92,991
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	658	62,727
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	17,599	306,223
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts thereof	4,544	115,362
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	84,549	374,603
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	95,063	347,024
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	125,717	926,722
9A	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind(c)	567,839	260,065
	<b>Total merchandise(d)</b>	<b>18,941,486</b>	<b>18,789,958</b>
9B	Non-merchandise(e)	227,756	174,309
	<b>Total</b>	<b>19,169,243</b>	<b>18,964,266</b>

(a) Exports and imports have been classified according to the AECC and AICC respectively, which from 1 July 1978 have been based on the second revision of the Standard International Trade Classification. (b) Details included with Division 9A. (c) Includes Division 34 (Exports only). (d) The sum of Division 00 to 9A. (e) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export and Import Commodity Classifications. (f) Imports only.

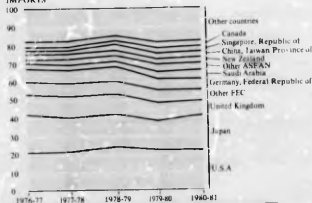
**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS,  
1980-81**

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value	Proportion of total	Value	Proportion of total
		%		%
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Indonesia	359	1.9	417	2.2
Malaysia	442	2.3	187	1.0
Singapore, Republic of	513	2.7	507	2.7
Other ASEAN	299	1.6	157	0.8
Canada	434	2.3	500	2.6
China—				
excl. Taiwan Province	671	3.5	270	1.4
Taiwan Province only	395	2.1	509	2.7
<b>EEC</b>	<b>2,369</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>3,844</b>	<b>20.3</b>
France	366	1.9	305	1.6
Germany, Federal Republic of	474	2.5	1,079	5.7
Italy	394	2.1	428	2.3
Netherlands	208	1.1	199	1.0
United Kingdom	715	3.7	1,585	8.4
Other EEC	212	1.1	248	1.3
Hong Kong	309	1.6	395	2.1
Iran	196	1.0	33	0.2
Japan	5,227	27.3	3,629	19.1
Korea, Republic of	538	2.8	204	1.1
New Zealand	916	4.8	636	3.4
Papua New Guinea	433	2.3	74	0.4
Saudi Arabia	276	1.4	1,032	5.4
United States of America	2,147	11.2	4,169	22.0
U.S.S.R.	832	4.3	9	—
Other countries	2,812	14.7	2,394	12.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18,964</b>	<b>100.0</b>

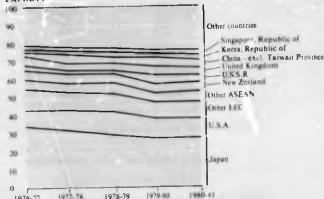
**CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE**

Gross Customs and Primage Revenue collected during 1979-80 was \$1,832 million, whilst Gross Excise Revenue collected was \$5,818 million. Customs, Primage and Excise Refunds and Drawbacks totalled \$83 million.

**VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, PROPORTIONS BY COUNTRY, 1976-77 TO 1980-81**  
**IMPORTS**



**EXPORTS**



**EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**  
(\$ million)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81p
Principal exports of rural origin—			
Meat and meat preparations	834	653	632
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	1,277	2,347	1,767
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	613	745	840
Wool and sheep skins	1,035	959	1,016
Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	498	550	524
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,256</i>	<i>5,454</i>	<i>4,779</i>
Other exports—			
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,633	1,749	1,628
Coal, coke and briquettes	822	905	979
Metals, metal manufactures, machinery and transport equipment	1,749	1,861	1,745
Other exports	1,370	1,373	1,336
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,573</i>	<i>5,888</i>	<i>5,688</i>
<b>Total exports of merchandise</b>	<b>9,829</b>	<b>11,342</b>	<b>10,467</b>

**IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**  
(\$ million)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81p
Food, beverages and tobacco	369	402	429
Fuels	759	812	764
Basic materials	450	464	458
Chemicals (including plastics)	962	1,057	1,013
Textiles, fabrics, etc.	593	549	573
Metal, metal manufactures, machinery and transport equipment	3,657	3,362	3,972
Other imports	1,825	1,914	2,094
<b>Total imports of merchandise</b>	<b>8,615</b>	<b>8,560</b>	<b>9,303</b>

NOTE: A description of these measures is given in the publication *Exports and Imports of Merchandise at Constant Prices, Australia* (5421 0).

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : STATISTICAL SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA**  
(5 million)

	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
<b>CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>			
Visible trade—			
Exports f.o.b.	14,075	18,581	18,858
Imports f.o.b.	-13,493	-15,829	-19,198
<i>Balance of trade</i>	582	2,751	-339
Invisible credits—			
Transportation	1,559	1,903	2,052
Travel	537	801	994
Government	98	120	127
Miscellaneous	244	221	241
Property income	454	470	582
Transfers	412	588	698
Invisible debits—			
Transportation	-2,498	-3,021	-3,340
Travel	-1,299	-1,479	-1,573
Government	-219	-264	-287
Miscellaneous	-363	-321	-443
Property income	-2,389	-3,049	-3,236
Transfers—			
Government	-517	-566	-626
Other	-398	-347	-427
<b>Balance on current account</b>	<b>-3,817</b>	<b>-2,193</b>	<b>-5,578</b>

**CAPITAL INFLOW AND MONETARY MOVEMENTS**

Government capital movements—			
Securities	1,356	182	78
Other	-2	-247	83
<i>Total government</i>	<i>1,353</i>	<i>-65</i>	<i>5</i>
Private capital movements—			
Foreign investment in enterprises in Australia—			
Undistributed income	813	1,067	1,300
Other direct investment	621	586	1,403
Portfolio investment and institutional loans	617	1,308	2,921
<i>Total enterprises</i>	<i>2,052</i>	<i>2,961</i>	<i>5,624</i>
Australian investment abroad	-264	-417	-709
Trade credit n.e.a.	21	-780	82
Non-official monetary sector transactions	59	143	-32
Balancing item	472	51	1,757
<i>Net apparent capital inflow</i>	<i>3,693</i>	<i>1,892</i>	<i>6,728</i>
Official monetary movements—			
Changes in official reserve assets	-167	-348	1,101
Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	-94	-98	-86
Other transactions	137	145	134
<i>Net official monetary movements</i>	<i>-124</i>	<i>-301</i>	<i>1,149</i>

**FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES IN AUSTRALIA**  
(\$A million)

Year	Level of foreign investment(a)		Inflow of foreign investment			Total	Income payable abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans		
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1974-75	3,520	6,408	246	411	346	1,003	963
1975-76	3,934	6,765	613	38	282	858	1,401
1976-77	4,249	7,893	654	412	482	1,549	1,586
1977-78	4,709	8,570	661	386	282	1,330	1,702
1978-79	5,242	10,019	813	621	617	2,051	1,941
1979-80	5,760	11,351	1,067	586	1,308	2,961	2,511

(a) At 30 June. (b) Paid up value only. (c) Includes undistributed income.

**AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN ENTERPRISES**  
(\$A million)

Year	Level of Australian investment(a)		Outflow of Australian investment				Income receivable from abroad (c)
	Corporate equities(b)	Other	Direct investment		Portfolio investment and institutional loans	Total	
			Undistributed income	Other direct investment			
1974-75	466	520	28	67	5	100	113
1975-76	508	607	64	103	18	185	137
1976-77	602	732	100	156	3	258	191
1977-78	641	856	92	101	8	200	246
1978-79	681	881	168	69	28	264	299
1979-80	915	1,128	168	178	71	416	285

(a) At 30 June. (b) Paid up value only. (c) On direct investment only (includes undistributed income).

## TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

	March qtr 1980	June qtr 1980	Sept qtr 1980	Dec qtr 1980	March qtr 1981	June qtr 1981
LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)						
Number—						
Establishments	936	923	926	932	959	952
Guest rooms	25,400	25,066	25,273	25,389	25,900	25,884
Bed spaces	59,179	58,243	59,038	59,428	60,455	60,515
Room occupancy rates %	56.0	54.4	57.9	54.6	55.9	54.9
Bed occupancy rates %	37.2	35.5	38.3	35.2	36.9	35.5
Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000	41,353	40,335	43,153	44,220	47,340	47,650

## MOTELS, ETC.(b)

Number—						
Establishments	2,186	2,210	2,203	2,229	2,290	2,320
Guest rooms	55,418	55,965	55,993	56,998	58,239	59,263
Bed spaces	159,434	161,325	161,988	164,443	169,150	171,689
Room occupancy rates %	59.9	59.0	62.9	58.2	62.0	60.2
Bed occupancy rates %	38.8	36.8	39.4	35.5	39.8	37.4
Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000	83,239	83,540	91,833	88,278	98,497	100,075

## CARAVAN PARKS(b)

Site occupancy rates %	30.7	21.6	21.0	23.5	31.3	22.5
Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000	24,095	18,082	18,442	21,873	27,623	20,741

(a) For the purposes of this survey a tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation, (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast. (b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).



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